



CROPS & MARKETS
FOURTH QUARTER
2021
VOLUME 102
NO. 990



**agriculture, land reform
& rural development**

Department:
Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

CROPS AND MARKETS

Fourth Quarter

2021

Volume 102

No. 990

Issued by the Directorate: Statistics and Economic Analysis

**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, LAND REFORM AND
RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

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SECTION A

ECONOMIC INDICATORS AND TRENDS

1. CROP ESTIMATES AND FORECASTS

Preliminary estimate of areas planted to summer field crops for the 2023 production season

The preliminary estimate of areas planted to summer crops for the 2023 production season was released by the Crop Estimates Committee (CEC) on 26 January 2023.

The estimate for maize was 2,544 million ha, which is 3,0% less than the 2,623 million ha planted the previous season and 1,8% less than the intended plantings figure of 2,591 million ha released in October 2022.

The area estimate for white maize was 1,476 million ha, which represents a decrease of 6,3% from the 1,575 million ha planted for the 2022 season. In the case of yellow maize, the area estimate was 1,068 million ha, which is 1,9% less than the 1,048 million ha planted for 2022.

The preliminary area estimate for sunflower seed was 568 550 ha, which is 15,2% less than the 670 700 ha planted the previous season. It was also estimated that 1,100 million ha had been planted to soya beans, which represents an increase of 18,8% from the 925 300 ha planted for the 2022 season.

For groundnuts, the area estimate was 31 200 ha, which is 28,1% less than the 43 400 ha planted the previous season. The area planted to sorghum decreased by an estimated 8,6%, from 37 200 ha to 34 000 ha. In the case of dry beans, the area estimate was 34 500 ha, which is 19,6% less than the 42 900 ha planted the previous season.

Preliminary estimate of areas planted to summer grain crops: 2023

Crop	Area planted 2023	Area planted 2022	Final crop 2022	Change in area 2023 vs 2022
	ha	ha	tons	%
White maize	1 476 000	1 575 000	7 850 000	-6,3
Yellow maize	1 068 000	1 048 000	7 620 000	+1,9
Maize	2 544 000	2 623 000	15 470 000	-3,0
Sunflower seed	568 550	670 700	845 550	-15,2
Soya beans	1 099 500	925 300	2 230 000	+18,8
Groundnuts	31 200	43 400	48 500	-28,1
Sorghum	34 000	37 200	103 140	-8,6
Dry beans	34 500	42 900	52 590	-19,6

Sixth production forecast for winter field crops for 2022

According to the sixth production forecast of winter crops, also released by the CEC on 26 January 2023, the expected wheat crop for 2022 was 2,177 million tons, which is 4,7% or 108 460 tons less than the 2,285 million tons of the previous season. The expected yield was 3,84 t/ha, compared to 4,36 t/ha the previous season. The area estimate for wheat was 566 800 ha, as against 523 500 ha for 2021—an increase of 8,3%.

The main contributing provinces to the expected wheat crop were the Western Cape, with a production forecast of 954 000 tons (43,8%), followed by the Free State with 460 800 tons (21,2%) and the Northern Cape with 343 100 tons (15,8%). The expected yield for the Western Cape was 2,65 t/ha, which is 24,3% lower than the 3,50 t/ha of the previous season. A yield of 4,80 t/ha was expected for the Free State, which is 6,6% lower than the 5,14 t/ha for 2021. The expected yield for the Northern Cape was 7,30 t/ha, compared to 7,75 t/ha the previous season—a decrease of 5,8%.

The production forecast for malting barley was 337 650 tons, which is 1,1% or 3 650 tons higher than the 334 000 tons of the previous season. The area planted was estimated at 101 000 ha and the expected yield was 3,34 t/ha.

The expected canola crop was 210 530 tons, while the area estimate was 123 510 ha, with an expected yield of 1,70 t/ha.

The expected crop for oats for the 2022 season was 33 800 tons and the area estimate was 27 000 ha. The expected yield was 1,25 t/ha.

In the case of sweet lupines, the production forecast was 15 750 tons. The area estimate was 21 000 ha, with an expected yield of 0,75 t/ha.

Estimated areas planted and sixth production forecast for winter cereals: 2022

Crop	Area planted	Sixth forecast	Area planted	Final crop	Change in production
	2022	2022	2021	2021	2022 vs 2021
	ha	tons	ha	tons	%
Wheat	566 800	2 176 540	523 500	2 285 000	-4,7
Barley	101 000	337 650	94 730	334 000	+1,1
Canola	123 510	210 530	100 000	198 100	+6,3
Oats	27 000	33 800	36 250	59 000	-42,7
Sweet lupines	21 000	15 750	22 000	28 600	-44,9

Updates on these figures can be found on the following websites:

[www.dalrrd.gov.za/statistics and economic reports](http://www.dalrrd.gov.za/statistics_and_economic_reports)

www.sagis.org.za/CEC: Crop estimates

2 ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

Indicator (at current prices)	Jan. to Dec. 2021	Jan. to Dec. 2022	% change
Total gross farming income (R million)	362 575	417 783	+15,2
Intermediate expenditure (R million)	205 438	233 914	+13,9
Total farming cost (R million)	279 503	312 422	+11,8
Net farming income (R million)	87 602	110 423	+26,1
Domestic terms of trade (2015 = 1)	1,06	1,03	-2,8

Gross income from major products at current prices

	Jan. to Dec. 2021	Jan. to Dec. 2022	Change
	R million		%
Field crops:			
Maize	46 994	64 826	+37,9
Wheat	11 458	12 607	+10,0
Sugar cane	11 205	12 037	+7,4
Sunflower seed	5 826	8 688	+49,1
Cotton	366	314	-14,1
All field crops	100 969	129 008	+27,8
Horticulture:			
Vegetables (including potatoes)	28 756	30 399	+5,7
Deciduous and other fruit	28 960	30 996	+7,0
Citrus fruit	26 008	27 468	+5,6
Viticulture	6 649	6 281	-5,5
Subtropical fruit	5 544	6 548	+18,1
All horticultural products	105 138	111 262	5,8
Animal products:			
Poultry meat	50 595	59 016	+16,6
Cattle and calves slaughtered	43 230	49 324	+14,1
Milk	21 170	23 844	+12,6
Eggs	10 620	12 600	+18,7
Sheep slaughtered	8 922	8 890	-0,4
All animal products	156 469	177 513	+13,4

3. ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

This article gives an overview of the major macroeconomic trends in the agricultural sector for the period 1 January to 31 December 2022. Aggregates are compared with the period 1 January to 31 December 2021.

Gross farming income

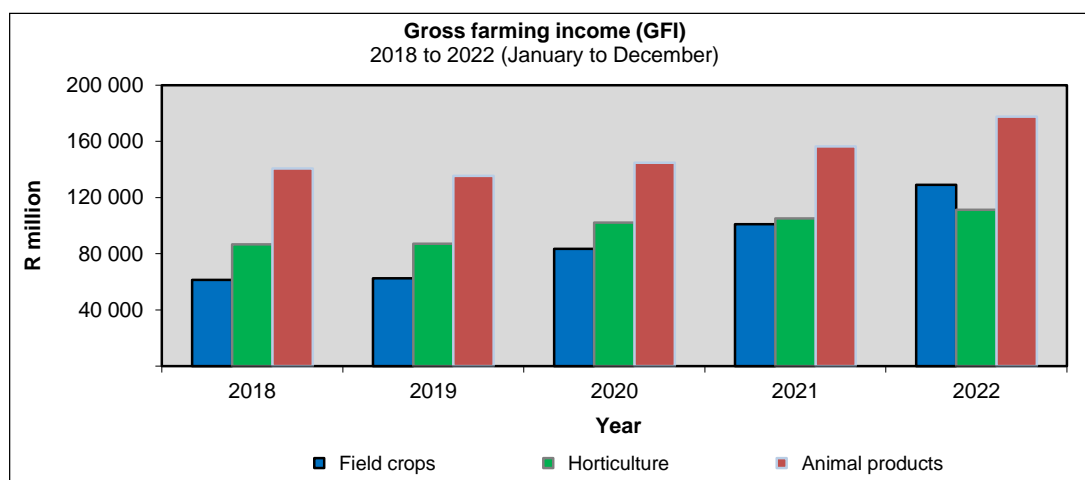
Gross farming income refers to both the part of agricultural production that is marketed and production for own consumption, valued at basic prices.

Total gross income earned from all agricultural products was R417 783 million in 2022 compared with R362 575 million in 2021, which is an increase of 15,2%. This was driven by the increase in income from field crops by 27,8%, animal products by 13,4% and horticultural products by 5,8%.

The increase of 27,8% or R28 039 million in income from field crops resulted from the increase in income derived from maize by R17 832 million (37,9%), soya beans by R5 328 million (38,6%), sunflower seed by R2 862 million (49,1%), wheat by R1 149 million (10,0%), sugar cane by R832 million (7,4%), canola by R490 million (27,9%) and dry beans by R231 million (26,0%). The income from grain sorghum decreased by 51,%, groundnuts (25,6%), cotton (14,15) and tobacco slightly (0,7%).

The income from animal products increased by R21 047 million or 13,4% due to the increase in income from poultry meat by R8 421 million (16,6%), cattle and calves slaughtered by R6 094 million (14,1%), milk by R2 674 million (12,6%), eggs by R1 981 million (18,7%) and pigs slaughtered by R1 056 million (11,9%).

The 5,8% or R6 124 million increase in income from horticultural products is attributed to the increased in income from deciduous and other fruit by R2 036 million (7,0%), vegetables by R1 643 million (5,7%), citrus fruit by R1 460 million (5,6%) and subtropical fruit by R1 004 million (18,1%). The income derived from viticulture decreased by R368 million (5,5%).



Expenditure on intermediate production inputs

Expenditure on intermediate production inputs refers to the value of the goods and services that were purchased to be consumed as inputs during the production process.

The expenditure on intermediate goods and services increased by 13,9% to R233 914 million in 2022, from R205 438 million in 2021. This was influenced by the increase in expenditure on fertilisers by 22,0%, farm feed by 20,0%, fuel by 10,8%, seed and plants and building and fencing material by 10,0% each, animal health and crop protection by 8,8%, maintenance and repairs of machinery and implements by 8,0%, farm services by 6,0% and packing material by 5,2%.

Proportionally, farm feed had the largest share of 37,6% as an expenditure item, followed by fertilisers (11,2%), farm services (9,9%), fuel (8,4%), maintenance and repairs of machinery and implements (6,7%), seed and plants (6,5%), building and fencing material (4,0%), and animal health and crop protection and packing material (3,9%) each.

Prices received and paid by farmers as well as terms of trade

The prices received by farmers for their products increased by 13,2% because of the increase in prices of field crops by 28,8%, animal products by 12,5% and horticultural products by 2,2%.

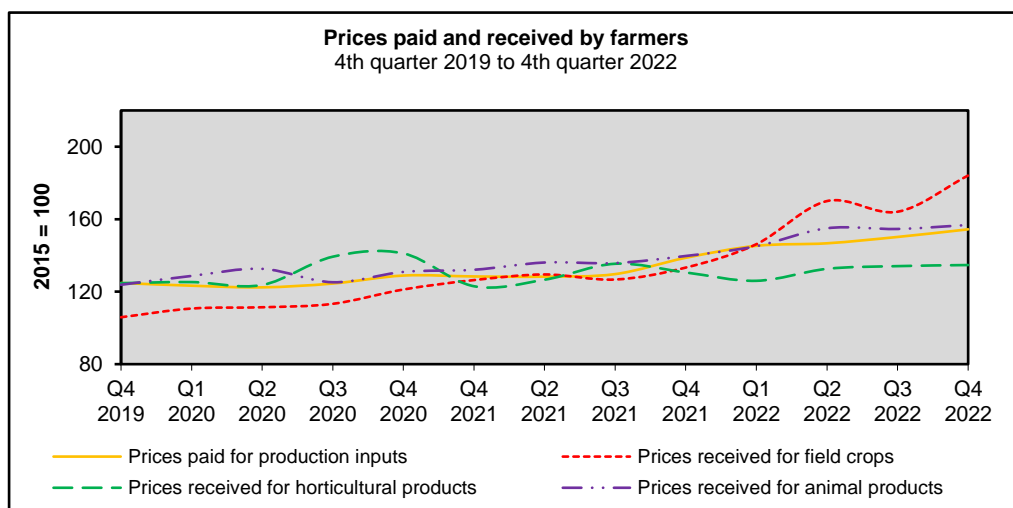
The 28,8% increase in the weighted average price of field crops resulted from the increase in prices of summer grains by 45,5%, winter grains by 30,3%, oilseeds by 17,4%, dry beans by 11,0%, sugar cane by 6,5% and hay by 4,3%. The prices of tobacco and cotton decreased by 5,6% and 1,7%, respectively.

The weighted average price of animal products increased by 12,5% due to the increase in prices of poultry meat by 14,6%, dairy products by 13,4%, slaughtered stock by 11,3% and pastoral products slightly by 0,4%.

The weighted average price of horticultural products increased by 2,2%, mainly because of the increase in prices of vegetables and viticulture by 6,8% and 2,7%, respectively. The price of fruit decreased by 1,0%.

The prices paid for farming requisites, including machinery and implements, material for fixed improvements as well as intermediate goods, increased by 13,6%. This was caused by the increases in prices paid for fertilisers by 39,8%, fuel (15,7%), building material (11,4%), feed (11,0%), fencing material (8,7%), animal health and crop protection (8,1%), seeds (7,7%), irrigation equipment (7,3%), maintenance and repairs of machinery and implements (5,7%), packing material (5,0%), and tractors and trucks (4,1%) each.

The terms of trade decreased by 1,0% (from 1,01 in 2021 to 1,00 in 2022) mainly due to the production costs which increased by 13,6% more than the prices received for the agricultural products (13,2%).



Net farming income and cash flow

The increase of 15,2% in gross farming income against the increase of 13,9% in expenditure on production inputs resulted to a substantial increase of 26,1% in net farming income. The interest payment increased by 8,4%, while labour costs and rent payment increased by 6,9% each.

The farmers' cash flow showed a significant increase of 24,8% and estimated to be R109 567 million in 2022 compared to R87 816 million in 2021.

Conclusion

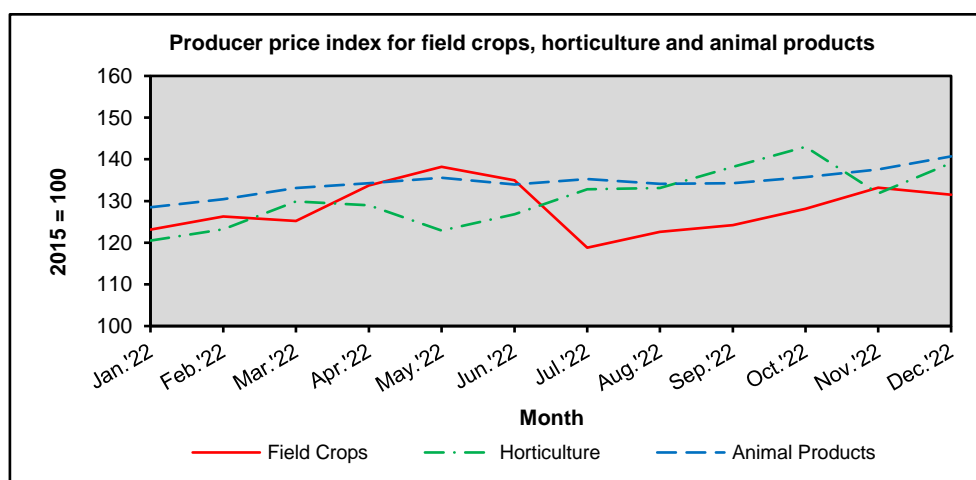
The increase in gross farming income is attributed to the higher prices farmers received for field crops and animal products, as well as the increased production volumes of horticultural products (5,9%). The production volumes of both field crops and animal products decreased slightly by 0,2% and 0,1%, respectively.

The farming expenses showed an increase in 2022 when compared to the previous 12 months up to December 2021, due to the higher prices of production inputs such as fertilisers, feed and fuel.

Compiled by: Ephaphrus Mankwane

4. INDICES OF PRODUCER PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Product	Weight	October		November		December	
		2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
		Index (2015 = 100)					
Field crops	22,8	130,3	182,0	136,3	189,7	134,4	180,7
Horticulture	29,0	136,1	131,8	123,9	134,7	131,8	137,5
Animal products	48,0	137,0	155,6	139,1	156,8	143,0	158,1
Combined	100,0	135,2	154,8	134,0	157,9	137,8	157,3
Field crops							
Summer grains	47,8	113,9	197,5	122,6	204,6	128,3	189,5
Winter cereals	14,1	145,5	192,2	143,3	184,0	146,9	179,1
Oilseeds	16,8	154,9	187,1	158,9	197,5	130,7	194,3
Sugar cane	11,8	141,0	150,9	141,2	149,2	140,7	149,2
Hay	6,5	131,5	113,6	154,3	173,5	148,9	165,1
Dry beans	1,7	141,7	157,2	141,7	157,2	141,7	157,2
Cotton	0,3	118,4	110,8	118,4	110,8	118,4	110,8
Tobacco	1,0	134,9	87,7	134,9	87,7	134,9	87,7
Combined	100,0	130,3	182,0	136,3	189,7	134,4	180,7
Horticulture							
Viticulture	11,0	140,9	144,6	140,9	144,6	140,9	144,6
Vegetables	31,0	177,7	166,4	136,3	173,3	161,5	179,1
Fruit	61,0	114,3	112,6	115,4	113,8	115,5	115,4
Combined	100,0	136,1	131,8	123,9	134,7	131,8	137,5
Animal husbandry							
Pastoral products	3,3	172,1	158,8	177,6	150,8	182,8	170,7
Stock slaughtered	37,8	152,3	170,8	156,6	173,7	162,5	171,1
Milk	13,7	135,8	161,0	135,8	161,0	137,3	164,2
Poultry	45,2	121,9	140,9	122,6	141,7	125,4	144,5
Combined	100,0	137,0	155,6	139,1	156,8	143,0	158,1



5. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

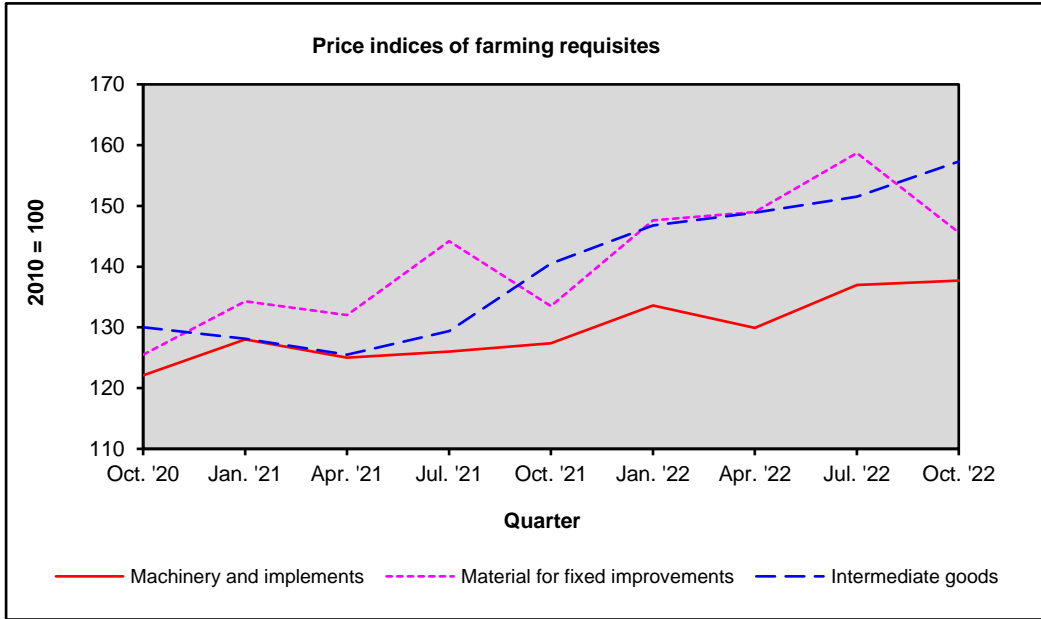
Item	Weight	October 2022	November 2022	December 2022
		Index (2015 = 100)		
All items	100,00	144,1	144,5	145,8
All items, excluding food	82,76	147,2	145,7	144,7
Food	17,24	162,2	161,9	164,1
Grain products	3,21	157,5	161,2	166,3
Meat	5,46	167,2	166,4	167,3
Fish and other seafood	0,40	154,9	154,6	154,4
Milk, cheese and eggs	2,57	145,5	150,2	150,0
Fats and oils	0,45	196,3	191,8	190,4
Fruit and nuts	0,34	132,6	134,5	130,2
Vegetables	1,30	160,8	150,5	151,2
Sugar	0,56	173,1	169,4	171,4
Coffee, tea and cocoa	1,65	159,4	178,4	177,4
Other	1,19	150,6	153,8	158,7

Source: Statistics South Africa

6. PRICE INDICES OF FARMING REQUISITES (BASE YEAR: 2015 = 100)

Period	Machinery and implements					Material for fixed improvements		
	Tractors	Trucks	Imple-ments	Irrigation equipment	Combined index	Building materials	Fencing materials	Combined index
2015	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2016	112,0	106,7	105,6	108,5	106,2	108,2	105,7	107,4
2017	119,5	110,9	108,6	110,7	109,7	112,6	111,1	112,0
2018	126,0	115,9	112,4	114,2	113,9	119,0	117,2	118,3
January	124,0	115,5	110,0	111,6	112,1	113,4	112,1	112,9
April	124,3	115,3	109,2	112,1	111,4	123,5	119,6	122,1
2017/18	121,9	113,4	110,1	112,1	111,3	114,9	113,0	114,4
July	127,7	116,3	113,5	117,2	114,8	118,3	121,6	119,5
October	127,9	116,3	117,1	115,9	117,3	120,6	115,4	118,8
2019	131,0	117,4	116,6	117,7	117,4	124,6	122,2	123,7
January	130,5	118,7	114,5	116,1	116,3	118,7	116,5	117,9
April	130,6	116,9	113,8	116,2	115,3	130,8	126,3	129,2
2018/19	129,2	116,9	114,6	116,3	118,8	122,1	119,3	121,4
July	131,1	118,9	118,0	120,0	119,3	123,7	127,1	124,9
October	131,8	115,0	120,2	118,7	119,7	125,2	118,8	123,0
2020	132,9	120,9	120,1	123,0	120,8	129,9	124,5	128,0
January	131,7	122,9	119,3	124,6	120,7	122,8	122,0	122,5
April	131,9	119,2	116,4	119,0	117,8	127,2	122,8	125,6
2019/20	131,6	118,6	118,5	120,6	119,2	124,7	121,9	124,0
July	131,6	125,1	120,3	125,5	122,1	141,8	131,8	138,3
October	136,4	116,2	124,3	123,0	122,7	127,8	121,2	125,5
2021	138,6	127,7	124,7	129,7	126,5	138,4	131,5	136,0
January	136,5	134,5	125,0	133,8	128,0	135,0	133,0	134,3
April	136,6	124,9	124,3	127,1	125,0	133,9	128,4	132,0
2020/21	135,3	124,9	123,5	127,4	124,4	134,6	127,6	132,5
July	139,9	128,9	124,1	131,3	126,0	148,2	136,6	144,2
October	141,5	122,5	128,4	126,5	127,4	136,5	127,8	133,5
2022	144,3	133,0	134,5	139,1	134,5	154,2	142,9	150,2
January	144,3	136,3	131,9	142,4	133,6	149,8	143,3	147,6
April	144,3	129,4	129,1	134,2	129,9	154,0	139,7	149,0
2021/22	142,5	129,0	128,7	133,6	129,2	147,1	136,0	143,5
July	145,8	137,6	136,2	140,4	137,0	163,5	150,0	158,7
October	142,7	128,6	140,9	139,9	137,7	149,4	138,6	145,6

Period	Intermediate goods and services							All farming requisites combined
	Fertilisers	Fuel	Feeds	Animal health and crop protection	Packing material	Maintenance and repairs	Combined index	
2015	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2016	107,0	104,8	107,1	105,5	105,3	104,0	105,7	105,8
2017	107,7	107,7	110,2	114,4	114,6	108,8	111,0	110,9
2018	112,7	114,9	111,8	122,7	120,3	113,9	117,0	116,7
January	109,1	110,0	108,0	118,8	121,0	114,7	114,1	113,8
April	108,1	113,0	105,0	121,0	113,1	113,5	114,3	114,4
2017/18	108,1	109,8	110,1	120,1	117,4	111,2	114,0	113,7
July	114,1	116,6	115,3	120,2	127,6	114,8	117,1	116,9
October	119,4	120,1	118,7	130,6	122,7	112,4	122,7	121,9
2019	116,0	116,3	115,7	128,8	125,1	118,3	121,6	121,3
January	115,9	111,6	111,9	124,7	126,0	119,9	119,4	119,0
April	114,8	118,1	109,0	127,8	116,7	118,2	120,2	120,0
2017/18	116,1	116,6	113,7	125,8	123,3	116,3	119,8	119,4
July	116,8	116,1	118,8	126,4	128,5	118,7	121,2	121,1
October	116,4	119,4	123,1	136,4	129,3	116,5	125,7	124,8
2020	117,8	110,8	120,8	134,4	129,9	121,5	125,1	124,8
January	113,7	116,0	116,4	131,5	131,3	125,4	123,6	123,3
April	121,1	104,9	113,7	132,0	121,5	118,7	122,9	122,5
2019/20	117,0	114,1	118,0	131,5	127,7	119,8	123,3	122,9
July	116,8	111,5	123,9	130,5	133,3	122,2	124,0	124,5
October	119,8	110,8	129,4	143,5	134,7	119,9	130,0	128,9
2021	130,0	119,7	125,4	138,7	134,9	126,7	131,6	131,3
January	120,5	113,3	120,3	136,5	136,8	129,6	128,1	128,4
April	127,8	118,1	118,8	136,0	126,5	123,4	128,5	128,3
2020/21	121,1	113,4	123,1	136,6	132,8	123,8	127,6	127,5
July	122,6	121,5	128,1	134,8	138,2	128,0	129,4	129,7
October	149,3	125,9	134,3	147,5	140,7	125,9	140,5	138,7
2022	181,8	138,5	139,1	150,0	141,6	134,0	151,1	149,1
January	190,9	118,9	125,1	143,3	142,6	134,9	146,8	145,3
April	195,5	136,8	125,0	145,3	132,2	129,1	148,9	146,7
2021/22	164,6	125,7	128,1	142,7	138,4	129,5	141,4	140,1
July	174,2	151,9	139,9	151,0	145,8	135,7	151,5	150,2
October	166,6	146,7	166,6	160,5	149,2	136,3	157,3	154,4



SECTION B

FRESH PRODUCE MARKETS OVERVIEW

FRESH MARKET STATISTICS AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION OF SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS IN QUANTITIES AND PRICES OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLES SOLD ON THE MAJOR FRESH PRODUCE MARKETS

The purpose of this overview is to show the short-term price and volume trends (seasonal fluctuations) of various types of fruit and vegetables sold on major fresh produce markets and to make comparisons between the markets.

Market prices are determined by the interaction between supply and demand, which is influenced by various factors. Supply factors include climate, seasonal production, perishability of products and producers' reaction to prices realised in preceding periods, etc. Demand factors include consumer preferences, substitution between products and per capita income. Therefore, the seasonal pattern of quantities sold and prices realised may differ considerably among the various markets.

The graphs in this overview depict the trends for fruit and vegetables sold on the Kimberly Fresh Produce Market and give an indication of the variations in monthly volumes sold and prices received based on the average for the five-year period 2018 to 2022.

Detailed information regarding the specific varieties of fruit and vegetables sold on the markets is available on request from:

Ms Idah Mawasha

Directorate: Statistics and Economic Analysis

Tel no: 012 319 8056

Fax: 012 319 8031

E-mail: IdahMa@dalrrd.gov.za

Interesting plant: Turmeric

Common names: Curcumin, Curcuma Longa, Turmeric Root, Wild Curcuma.

Scientific name: Curcuma

History: Turmeric grows wild in the forests of South and Southeast Asia, where it is collected for use in classical Indian medicine (Siddha or Ayurveda).

Turmeric was found in Farmana, dating to between 2600 and 2200 BCE, and in a merchant's tomb in Megiddo, Israel, dating from the second millennium BCE. It was noted as a dye plant in the Assyrians' Cuneiform medical texts from Ashurbanipal's library at Nineveh from 7th century BCE. In Medieval Europe, turmeric was called "Indian saffron."

Description: Turmeric is a perennial herbaceous plant that reaches up to 1 m (3 ft 3 in) tall. It has highly branched, yellow to orange, cylindrical, aromatic rhizomes.

The leaves are alternate and arranged in two rows. They are divided into leaf sheath, petiole, and leaf blade. From the leaf sheaths, a false stem is formed. The petiole is 50 to 115 cm (20–45 in) long. The simple leaf blades are usually 76 to 115 cm (30–45 in) long and rarely up to 230 cm (7 ft 7 in). They have a width of 38 to 45 cm (15 to 17+½ in) and are oblong to elliptical, narrowing at the tip. At the top of the inflorescence, stem bracts are present on which no flowers occur; these are white to green and sometimes tinged reddish-purple, and the upper ends are tapered.

In East Asia, the flowering time is usually in August. Terminally on the false stem is an inflorescence stem, 12 to 20 cm (4+½ to 8 in) long, containing many flowers. The bracts are light green and ovate to oblong with a blunt upper end with a length of 3 to 5 cm (1 to 2 in).

Turmeric is a deep, golden-orange spice known for adding colour, flavour, and nutrition to foods. A relative of ginger, turmeric comes from the rhizome (root) of a native Asian plant and has been used in cooking for hundreds of years. It has also been used in Ayurveda and other forms of traditional medicine in China and India.



Health benefits: Turmeric contains protective bioactive compounds:

Colourful plant foods are good for our health, thanks to their plant pigments, and turmeric is no exception. Much of the publicity around the spice is due to curcumin, the main active component which makes up about 3% of the root by weight. Although an impressive constituent, curcumin is just one of hundreds of bioactive compounds found in turmeric.

Has antioxidant properties: The value of protective compounds like curcumin is that they help the body combat the damaging effects of cell oxidation. Over time, this process may lead to chronic inflammation and, as a result, age-related conditions such as heart disease, type 2 diabetes and cancer.

Including protective antioxidant foods in our diet makes our bodies better placed to cope with ageing and the inflammation associated with it. It also helps with exercise-induced inflammation and muscle soreness.

Help ease arthritis: Studies comparing the anti-inflammatory properties of turmeric with those of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) have shown great promise. Studies exploring curcumin's therapeutic potential as a treatment for arthritis have also been encouraging.

Support those with Alzheimer's or dementia: Another active ingredient in turmeric is turmerone. Although less is known about turmerone, studies suggest it may be useful for treating conditions such as stroke and Alzheimer's disease since it helps trigger cell repair and may potentially support the recovery of brain function.

Lower the risk of cardiovascular disease: Studies suggest the antioxidant and anti-inflammatory effects of curcumin may protect against some of the steps inherent in the development of heart disease, such as helping balance cholesterol levels.

Support the immune system: According to studies, curcumin may act as an immune system modulator, influencing important immune cells; these include T cells, B cells and Natural Killer cells. In

addition, curcumin appears to down-regulate pro-inflammatory cytokines, compounds whose prolonged activity can lead to the damage caused by inflammation.

When consumed at low doses, curcumin may also enhance our antibody responses, helping us fight off infection. Animal studies suggest it may even play a role in controlling allergic conditions such as hay fever.

Help prevent cancer: Curcumin also appears to lead to a number of cellular changes that may help in the fight against cancer. Active at different stages of cancer development, studies suggest curcumin may help limit the growth of new blood vessels in tumours, reduce the spread of cancer and contribute to the death of cancer cells.

May boost mood: it is curcumin that is responsible for helping the spice lift our mood and alleviate some of the symptoms of depression. One study examining its anti-depressive effects found that curcumin was as effective as the drug, Prozac.

There's also a suggestion that curcumin may boost feel-good brain chemicals, including the neurotransmitters serotonin and dopamine.

Help with memory: Curcumin increases the levels of a brain hormone called brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF). This helps promote the life of nerve cells and plays an important role in memory and learning.

Have anti-ageing properties: Curcumin may help slow the ageing process by activating certain proteins and protecting cells from damage. Thus, it may delay the progression of age-related conditions and alleviate the associated symptoms.

References:

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turmeric>

<https://www.bbcgoodfood.com/howto/guide/health-benefits-turmeric>

**Mass, value and average price of vegetables sold on the 20 major fresh produce markets:
October to December 2022**

Code	Market	Rands	Tons	Rands/ton
TSW	Tshwane (Pretoria)	606 729 758	108 983	5 567
JHB	Johannesburg	1 670 853 489	277 662	6 018
BFN	Bloemfontein	113 744 981	19 957	5 700
KIM	Kimberley	7 943 290	1 311	6 059
CT	Cape Town	390 315 469	53 565	7 287
PE	Port Elizabeth	56 309 577	9 899	5 688
EL	East London	81 412 186	13 819	5 891
DBN	Durban	296 434 146	50 278	5 896
PMB	Pietermaritzburg	47 772 845	10 109	4 726
WLK	Welkom	52 373 370	9 801	5 344
KDP	Klerksdorp	68 384 123	14 132	4 839
VER	Vereeniging	15 285 249	3 472	4 402
SPR	Springs	113 189 021	24 287	4 660
WBK	Witbank	10 397 762	2 233	4 656
NLS	Nelspruit	7 493 556	1 525	4 914
MPL	Mpumalanga	-	-	-
KEI	Kei (Mthatha)	829 694	214	3 877
GEO	George	11 469 293	1 937	5 921
MOO	Mooketsi	-	-	-
POL	Polokwane	-	-	-

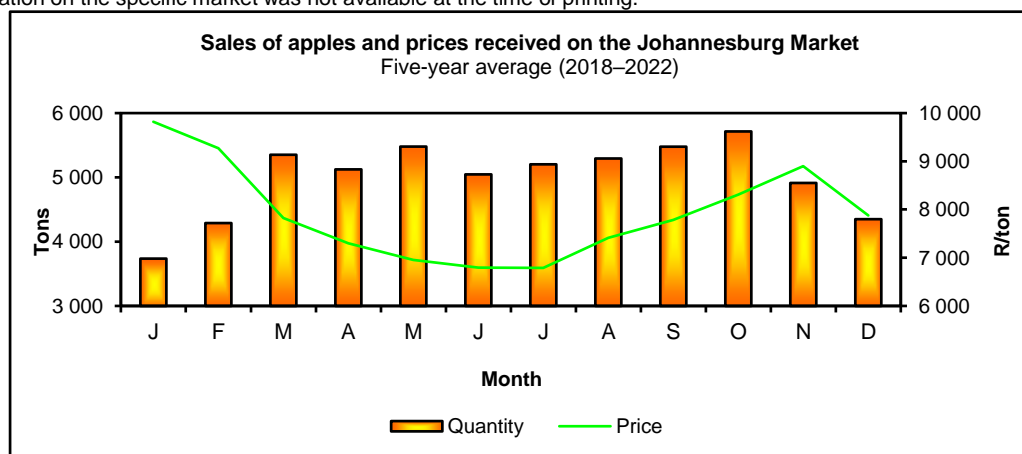
**Mass, value and average price of fruit sold on the 20 major fresh produce markets:
October to December 2022**

Code	Market	Rands	Tons	Rands/ton
TSW	Tshwane (Pretoria)	302 165 156	50 995	5 925
JHB	Johannesburg	657 947 429	99 602	6 606
BFM	Bloemfontein	54 802 880	10 033	5 462
KIM	Kimberley	1 635 169	351	4 659
CT	Cape Town	111 249 752	15 243	7 298
PE	Port Elizabeth	13 731 746	2 051	6 695
EL	East London	39 099 290	6 915	5 654
DBN	Durban	162 309 789	30 126	5 388
PMB	Pietermaritzburg	34 377 501	7 443	4 619
WLK	Welkom	20 342 752	4 275	4 759
KDP	Klerksdorp	25 569 211	4 975	5 140
VER	Vereeniging	4 686 257	1 198	3 912
SPR	Springs	46 369 401	9 718	4 771
WBK	Witbank	3 241 258	616	5 262
NLS	Nelspruit	5 740	1	5 740
MPL	Mpumalanga	-	-	-
KEI	Kei (Mthatha)	74 361	49	1 518
GEO	George	372 280	46	8 093
MOO	Mooketsi	-	-	-
POL	Polokwane	-	-	-

1. Apples

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	2 879	3 178	3 143	2 622	1 998	TSW
JHB	5 573	5 712	6 200	5 195	4 181	JHB
BFN	413	455	540	487	340	BFN
KIM	31	35	30	17	1	KIM
CT	603	626	645	713	551	CT
PE	7	11	4	4	3	PE
EL	265	303	353	3 64	358	EL
DBN	1 751	1 505	1 997	1 281	1 002	DBN
PMB	401	371	437	395	274	PMB
WLK	329	328	325	326	193	WLK
KDP	326	369	356	1 256	209	KDP
VER	24	39	48	43	25	VER
SPR	685	630	659	505	408	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	18	19	19	21	10	WBK
NLS	1	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	1	-	1	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	13 305	13 581	14 757	13 230	9 556	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	7 044	7 374	8 064	8 610	9 115	TSW
JHB	7 280	7 794	8 272	9 105	9 655	JHB
BFN	7 296	7 521	7 543	7 892	8 355	BFN
KIM	7 560	7 477	7 111	7 677	6 873	KIM
CT	7 215	7 526	7 582	8 280	8 834	CT
PE	3 493	1 259	3 717	4 751	2 434	PE
EL	7 841	8 002	8 184	8 253	9 270	EL
DBN	6 410	6 944	6 942	7 793	8 859	DBN
PMB	6 158	6 910	6 636	6 219	7 568	PMB
WLK	6 569	6 363	6 624	7 406	7 235	WLK
KDP	6 630	6 930	7 160	2 155	8 926	KDP
VER	5 743	6 256	7 181	7 776	7 196	VER
SPR	7 106	7 499	7 387	8 943	9 460	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	8 099	8 148	8 041	9 036	8 793	WBK
NLS	5 740	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	5 889	-	5 000	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	7 044	7 479	14 757	7 965	9 213	Average

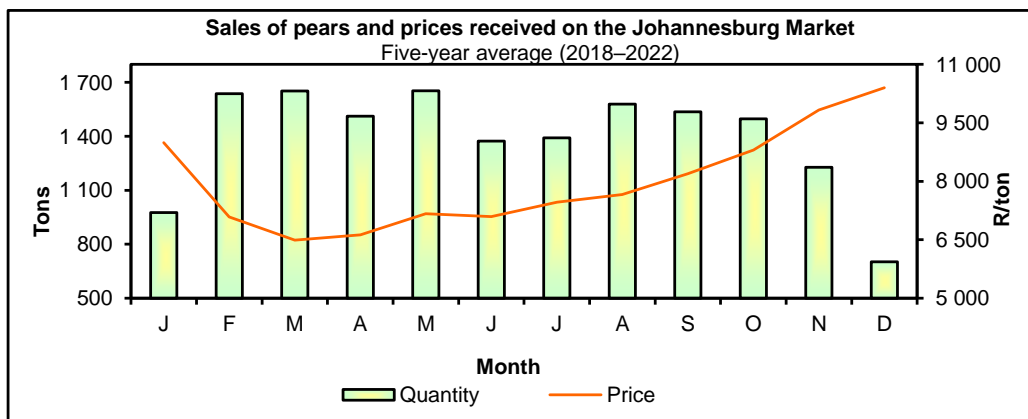
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



2. Pears

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	998	1 412	1 313	923	391	TSW
JHB	1 874	1 898	1 907	1 443	792	JHB
BFN	174	223	226	179	79	BFN
KIM	8	6	10	8	0	KIM
CT	129	120	145	103	63	CT
PE	0	0	9	1	0	PE
EL	153	167	213	163	82	EL
DBN	524	632	644	414	141	DBN
PMB	234	218	289	169	87	PMB
WLK	116	126	142	97	37	WLK
KDP	131	139	154	93	52	KDP
VER	22	21	34	23	1	VER
SPR	234	248	279	147	73	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	3	7	0	2	3	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	-	-	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	4 599	5 217	5 302	3 764	1 800	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	7 133	5 925	6 457	8 164	9 721	TSW
JHB	7 891	8 325	7 666	8 975	9 783	JHB
BFN	7 342	7 598	7 241	7 993	9 890	BFN
KIM	8 566	8 663	7 908	8 384	8 889	KIM
CT	7 513	8 580	8 751	9 620	10 050	CT
PE	10 400	9 775	1 334	5 474	2 069	PE
EL	7 847	7 601	7 416	8 378	12 118	EL
DBN	7 215	6 941	7 276	8 846	9 773	DBN
PMB	5 879	6 371	6 420	7 585	7 266	PMB
WLK	6 072	6 473	6 439	7 094	8 549	WLK
KDP	5 269	6 058	5 349	6 576	6 210	KDP
VER	6 507	6 917	6 773	7 661	7 312	VER
SPR	7 461	7 118	7 479	9 752	11 006	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	7 440	6 780	6 947	9 796	10 554	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	-	-	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	7 367	7 208	7 142	8 557	9 687	Average

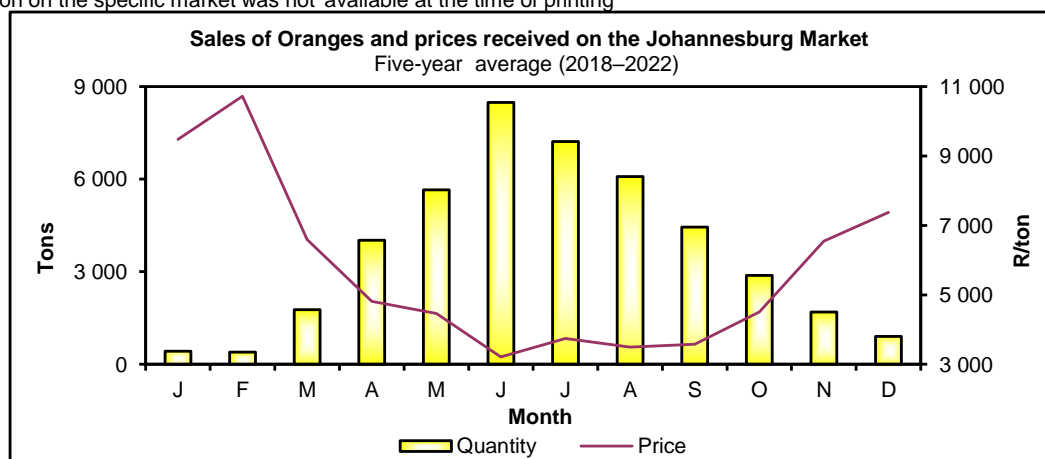
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3. Oranges

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	2 981	2 817	1 888	572	338	TSW
JHB	6 921	5 428	3 507	1 775	1 011	JHB
BFN	841	573	159	12	6	BFN
KIM	51	75	31	32	8	KIM
CT	1 024	1 031	801	707	471	CT
PE	61	56	62	13	17	PE
EL	647	466	129	47	0	EL
DBN	2 231	1 815	1 127	510	200	DBN
PMB	581	416	83	39	24	PMB
WLK	517	322	38	23	1	WLK
KDP	420	314	105	43	1	KDP
VER	108	161	1	-	5	VER
SPR	939	695	248	82	-	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	25	UIT
WBK	20	22	1	0	0	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	10	7	42	-	-	KEI
GEO	0	-	-	0	0	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	17 354	14 199	8 232	3 856	2 107	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	2 245	2 768	3 680	4 965	6 190	TSW
JHB	2 713	3 089	4 223	6 041	7 291	JHB
BFN	2 433	2 387	1 377	3 248	1 975	BFN
KIM	2 639	2 307	1 904	3 420	1 322	KIM
CT	2 926	2 819	3 359	4 432	5 329	CT
PE	1 800	1 716	1 246	2 054	2 895	PE
EL	2 259	2 475	1 785	2 649	1 667	EL
DBN	2 722	2 924	3 498	4 149	4 257	DBN
PMB	2 328	2 653	3 655	4 134	5 425	PMB
WLK	2 411	1 981	1 562	2 204	2 808	WLK
KDP	2 622	2 537	2 927	2 971	8 267	KDP
VER	2 195	1 599	1 476	-	2 693	VER
SPR	1 773	2 022	2 737	4 241	5 030	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	2 776	2 590	3 246	1 854	1 000	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	1 746	1 285	1 296	-	-	KEI
GEO	1 429	-	-	2 462	5 714	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	2 534	2 806	3 696	5 136	6 253	Average

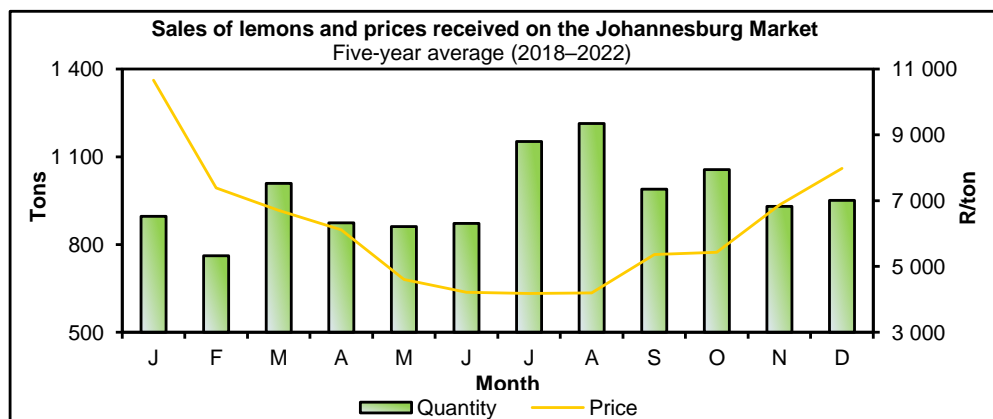
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4. Lemons

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	299	541	336	292	373	TSW
JHB	1 003	1 023	1 264	1 092	987	JHB
BFN	15	19	17	18	16	BFN
KIM	0	1	1	2	-	KIM
CT	359	408	562	435	436	CT
PE	11	23	30	25	25	PE
EL	12	12	10	14	11	EL
DBN	222	249	234	184	275	DBN
PMB	30	24	32	22	27	PMB
WLK	8	2	1	3	2	WLK
KDP	10	8	6	3	8	KDP
VER	0	2	2	3	5	VER
SPR	54	55	51	51	46	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	3	1	1	2	1	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	1	0	-	0	0	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	2 028	2 369	2 547	2 144	2 214	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	2 849	2 338	3 612	4 805	5 831	TSW
JHB	3 071	3 670	4 225	6 153	5 962	JHB
BFN	4 794	4 207	4 882	5 086	6 836	BFN
KIM	3 618	2 298	1 978	1 015	-	KIM
CT	2 453	2 317	3 021	3 657	4 530	CT
PE	1 903	1 807	1 436	2 059	3 077	PE
EL	4 022	3 178	3 667	3 406	5 727	EL
DBN	2 616	2 724	2 856	4 993	5 143	DBN
PMB	1 607	2 899	2 654	3 530	5 019	PMB
WLK	2 173	9 415	4 378	8 606	11 634	WLK
KDP	3 330	7 159	5 033	9 446	8 372	KDP
VER	1 981	4 239	3 849	2 112	2 167	VER
SPR	2 117	2 557	2 724	3 856	3 391	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	3 035	6 236	4 225	2 694	464	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	6 368	6 910	-	3 127	6 784	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	2 844	2 999	3 674	5 203	5 468	Average

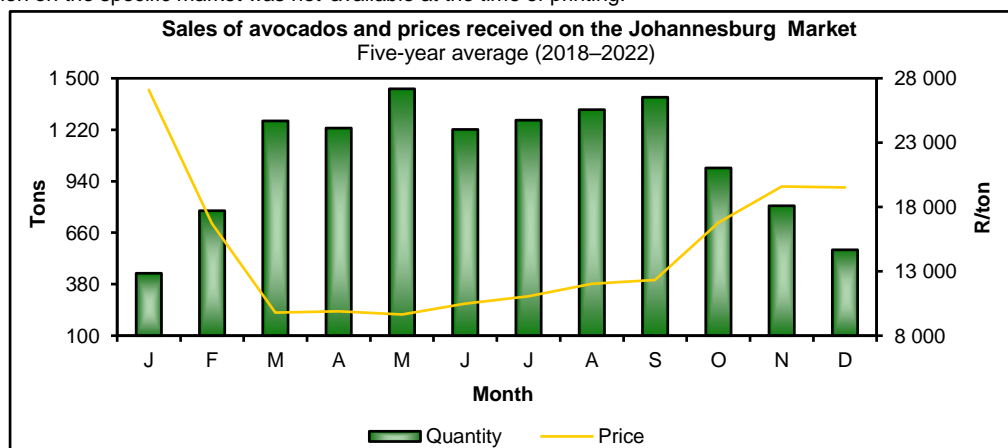
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5. Avocados

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	707	511	355	266	226	TSW
JHB	1 843	1 530	1 199	943	805	JHB
BFN	104	97	66	57	56	BFN
KIM	4	6	2	1	-	KIM
CT	853	627	578	448	455	CT
PE	15	51	22	14	41	PE
EL	14	24	20	12	24	EL
DBN	40	34	30	32	55	DBN
PMB	13	17	10	9	8	PMB
WLK	24	34	9	4	4	WLK
KDP	83	53	10	7	11	KDP
VER	5	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	136	100	85	24	49	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	8	5	7	1	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	8	10	9	7	19	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	3 856	3 099	2 402	1 826	1 755	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	10 477	13 217	15 467	18 771	17 404	TSW
JHB	10 156	14 347	15 091	19 733	15 388	JHB
BFN	10 280	10 051	13 053	15 793	14 247	BFN
KIM	7 102	4 976	6 926	2 353	-	KIM
CT	13 883	18 919	23 257	24 289	22 946	CT
PE	12 792	8 798	13 424	19 296	17 412	PE
EL	16 437	11 903	15 619	23 982	21 685	EL
DBN	10 640	15 261	17 281	19 992	14 131	DBN
PMB	7 892	5 677	6 200	6 509	6 634	PMB
WLK	10 379	8 310	13 724	20 712	16 403	WLK
KDP	11 056	12 121	11 020	24 486	19 672	KDP
VER	6 098	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	8 512	9 386	10 877	17 134	12 442	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	7 876	6 042	108	8 824	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	7 061	9 676	8 235	9 595	8 408	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	11 016	9 091	16 789	20 480	17 499	Average

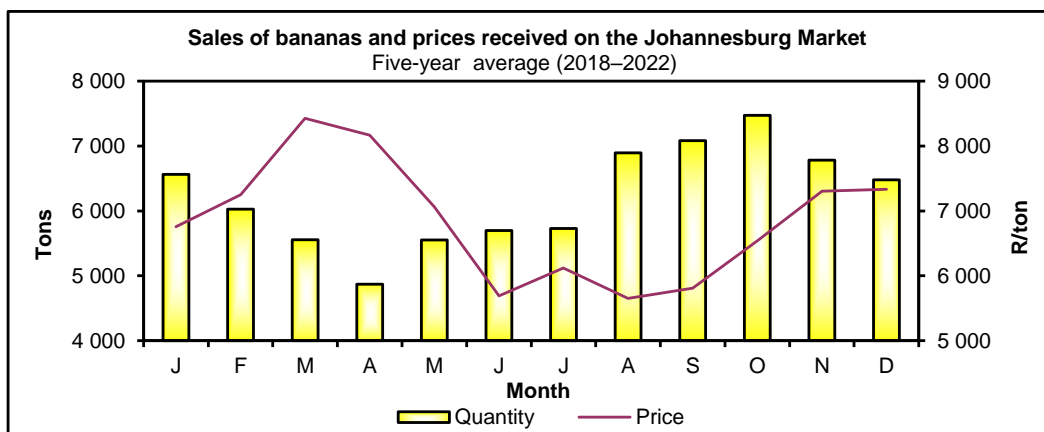
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6. Bananas

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	6 613	6 962	6 944	6 269	5 715	TSW
JHB	9 610	9 959	9 444	8 801	8 508	JHB
BFN	812	960	975	1 027	987	BFN
KIM	0	-	0	0	0	KIM
CT	3 669	4 262	3 832	3 613	3 157	CT
PE	450	535	580	604	650	PE
EL	1 211	1 155	1 328	1 282	1 188	EL
DBN	3 507	3 812	3 688	3 435	3 005	DBN
PMB	1 182	1 216	1 206	1 111	889	PMB
WLK	443	413	419	375	391	WLK
KDP	594	607	540	548	596	KDP
VER	186	190	223	61	102	VER
SPR	1 102	1 285	1 130	1 034	882	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	161	169	136	145	132	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	8	1	0	1	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	29 549	31 526	30 445	28 307	26 202	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	5 113	5 226	6 112	7 002	6 865	TSW
JHB	5 043	5 181	6 207	7 055	7 069	JHB
BFN	5 559	5 155	6 011	7 823	7 928	BFN
KIM	5 000	-	8 056	8 583	10 514	KIM
CT	6 311	5 287	7 571	8 343	9 021	CT
PE	7 466	7 531	7 707	8 107	8 639	PE
EL	5 991	5 912	6 252	7 489	8 588	EL
DBN	5 196	4 846	5 387	6 037	6 842	DBN
PMB	4 161	4 139	4 966	5 780	6 712	PMB
WLK	5 018	5 517	5 987	7 629	7 826	WLK
KDP	4 975	5 347	6 096	7 958	6 900	KDP
VER	4 701	4 923	5 969	7 127	7 111	VER
SPR	4 223	4 329	5 906	6 451	6 802	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	5 401	5 468	6 364	7 136	6 717	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	7 738	2 889	9 458	7 654	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	5 257	5 163	6 216	7 108	7 359	Average

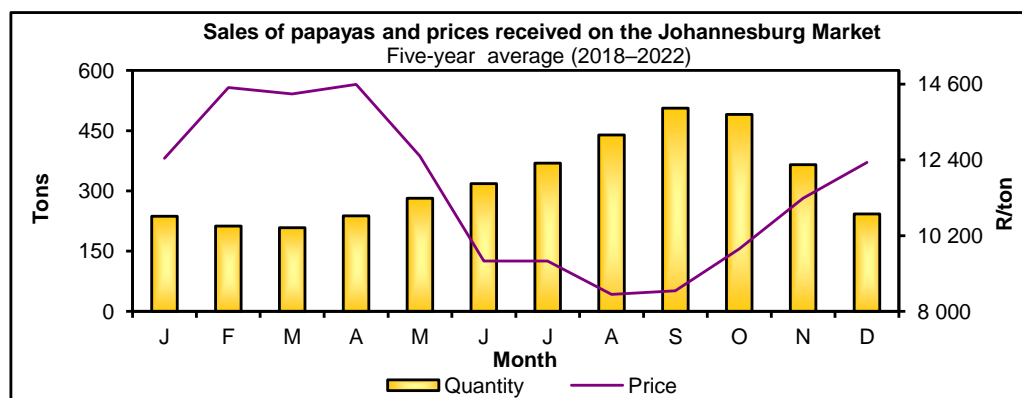
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



7. Papayas

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	111	86	72	68	53	TSW
JHB	423	332	284	211	170	JHB
BFN	6	5	2	2	0	BFN
KIM	-	-	0	-	-	KIM
CT	52	44	37	42	9	CT
PE	-	-	0	-	2	PE
EL	2	1	1	0	-	EL
DBN	21	10	15	12	15	DBN
PMB	6	3	4	3	3	PMB
WLK	1	1	0	1	-	WLK
KDP	4	2	1	1	0	KDP
VER	-	-	0	-	-	VER
SPR	12	1	3	1	2	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	-	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	-	-	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	637	485	419	340	255	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	13 526	17 368	19 865	17 294	21 972	TSW
JHB	9 042	13 247	15 473	16 008	15 833	JHB
BFN	27 772	27 208	16 621	13 209	11 512	BFN
KIM	-	-	-	-	-	KIM
CT	8 904	13 535	15 142	11 919	16 864	CT
PE	-	-	-	-	3 936	PE
EL	12 047	14 855	14 888	13 005	-	EL
DBN	10 721	14 298	14 201	11 538	6 355	DBN
PMB	5 739	9 462	9 914	8 535	9 307	PMB
WLK	18 535	14 805	16 438	17 425	-	WLK
KDP	14 546	10 141	9 221	12 160	11 348	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	10 430	10 417	12 414	18 511	17 416	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	-	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	-	-	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	10 082	14 137	16 082	15 489	16 418	Average

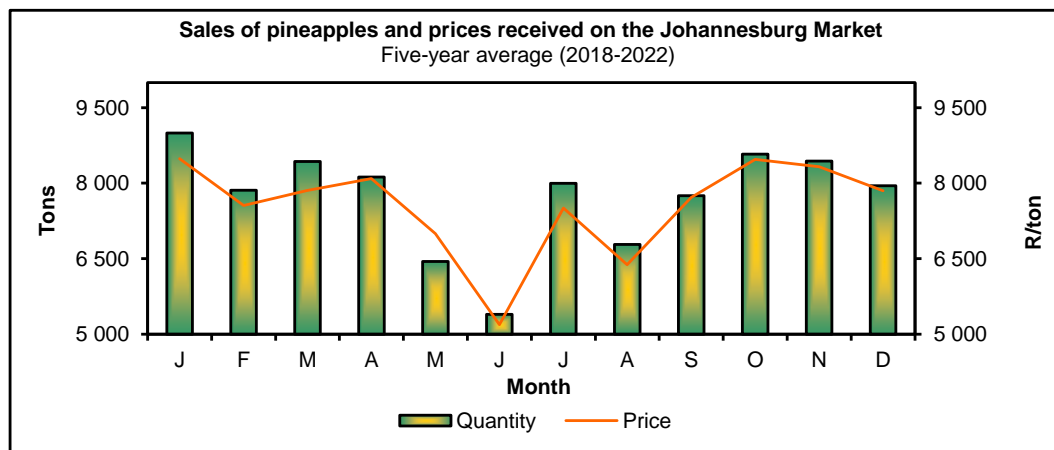
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



8. Pineapples

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	350	319	352	303	420	TSW
JHB	974	886	941	996	1 101	JHB
BFN	52	41	52	46	55	BFN
KIM	9	7	8	10	9	KIM
CT	188	155	212	264	418	CT
PE	21	20	23	24	28	PE
EL	52	48	76	71	90	EL
DBN	206	203	199	174	268	DBN
PMB	22	23	20	28	26	PMB
WLK	20	14	16	19	21	WLK
KDP	19	17	16	18	21	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	30	27	31	28	36	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	-	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	0	-	1	0	0	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	1944	1760	1 947	1 981	2 493	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	6 506	9 682	10 398	10 443	8 598	TSW
JHB	6 187	9 533	9 637	9 997	8 101	JHB
BFN	8 042	9 462	11 858	11 458	10 871	BFN
KIM	6 786	6 658	7 217	7 431	8 777	KIM
CT	7 662	11 215	10 976	10 780	10 579	CT
PE	5 033	4 863	4 684	5 332	5 849	PE
EL	4 909	5 188	5 048	5 296	5 394	EL
DBN	6 117	7 710	9 487	9 754	7 262	DBN
PMB	7 868	8 382	10 788	10 382	9 338	PMB
WLK	7 159	8 613	9 487	9 751	9 014	WLK
KDP	8 184	8 952	10 343	10 493	10 641	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	7 446	10 581	11 434	11 338	8 733	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	-	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	3 947	-	4 938	5 787	6 424	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	6 454	9 310	9 756	9 971	8 501	Average

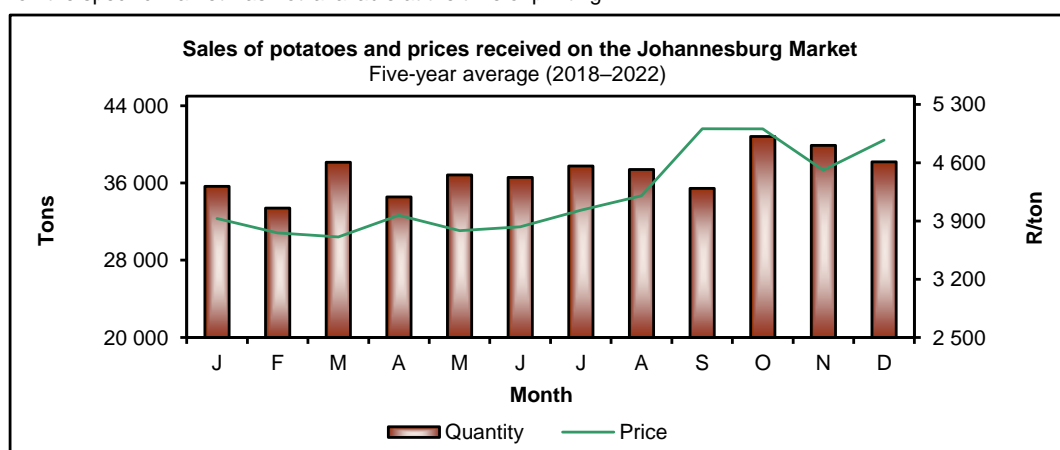
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9. Potatoes

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	16 852	16 820	17 335	16 747	16 718	TSW
JHB	39 898	39 737	4 1754	42 954	36 368	JHB
BFN	2 420	2 375	2 960	2 778	2 494	BFN
KIM	180	140	355	275	241	KIM
CT	8 461	7 817	7 700	8 520	8 132	CT
PE	2 008	1 887	1 799	1 718	2 017	PE
EL	2 953	2 651	2 749	2 522	2 769	EL
DBN	9 149	9 723	8 896	8 702	7 772	DBN
PMB	2 710	2 677	2 616	2 239	1 642	PMB
WLK	1 968	1 888	2 349	2 534	2419	WLK
KDP	2 880	2 811	3 270	3 171	2 586	KDP
VER	1 000	1 011	1 149	843	657	VER
SPR	5 546	5 748	6 278	6 209	5 357	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	532	546	576	544	468	WBK
NLS	316	525	522	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	29	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	504	422	494	362	302	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	97 407	96 776	10 1801	10 0118	89 942	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	4 103	3 747	3 380	4 565	5 813	TSW
JHB	4 009	3 740	3 333	4 462	5 624	JHB
BFN	4 391	4 313	3 765	4 922	5 887	BFN
KIM	4 343	4 345	3 726	5 089	6 422	KIM
CT	4 748	4 678	3 793	4 043	5 387	CT
PE	4 494	4 479	4 062	4 636	5 046	PE
EL	4 662	4 296	3896	5 410	6 114	EL
DBN	4 186	3 828	3575	4 560	5 920	DBN
PMB	3 955	3 587	3302	4 153	5 076	PMB
WLK	4 152	3 844	3495	4 484	5 466	WLK
KDP	3 734	3 388	2975	4 093	5 832	KDP
VER	3 945	3 682	3151	4 394	5 884	VER
SPR	3 837	3 519	3042	4 033	5 049	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	4 533	4 133	3757	4 761	5 548	WBK
NLS	4 669	4 418	3514	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	3 954	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	4 526	4 879	4317	4 954	5 599	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	4 137	3 855	3418	4 451	5 634	Average

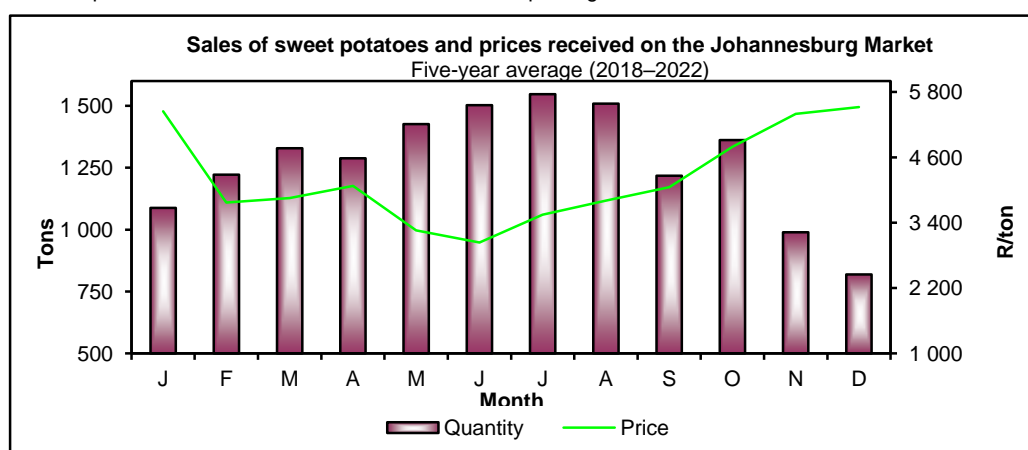
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10. Sweet potatoes

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	912	848	671	597	532	TSW
JHB	1 746	14 523	1 259	1 384	901	JHB
BFN	29	23	16	15	10	BFN
KIM	1	1	1	1	0	KIM
CT	496	434	466	456	182	CT
PE	78	46	37	30	24	PE
EL	13	25	7	9	11	EL
DBN	62	69	24	27	19	DBN
PMB	2	1	1	1	1	PMB
WLK	11	16	12	4	1	WLK
KDP	16	22	10	8	7	KDP
VER	0	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	163	110	90	64	23	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	24	20	16	11	16	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	3	4	3	4	4	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	3 556	3 073	2 612	2 611	1 731	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	2 757	2 991	3 137	3 165	2 959	TSW
JHB	2 508	2 897	3 404	3 157	4 126	JHB
BFN	4 795	4 266	4 699	5 336	5 468	BFN
KIM	3 370	6 194	2 685	3 086	3 013	KIM
CT	3 579	3 392	3 190	2 962	4 325	CT
PE	3 694	3 903	4 288	5 020	6 272	PE
EL	9 490	5 676	8 606	13 124	7 935	EL
DBN	3 907	2 556	5 666	6 063	5 185	DBN
PMB	3 776	10 813	8 905	3 345	2 042	PMB
WLK	1 907	2 193	920	3 239	6 414	WLK
KDP	3 830	2 662	4 615	5 472	3 537	KDP
VER	3 000	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	1 458	1 613	1 307	3 004	1 857	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	2 051	3 275	2 800	2 538	2 416	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	7 458	10 431	10 558	8 555	7 039	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	2 773	2 996	3 280	3 230	3 821	Average

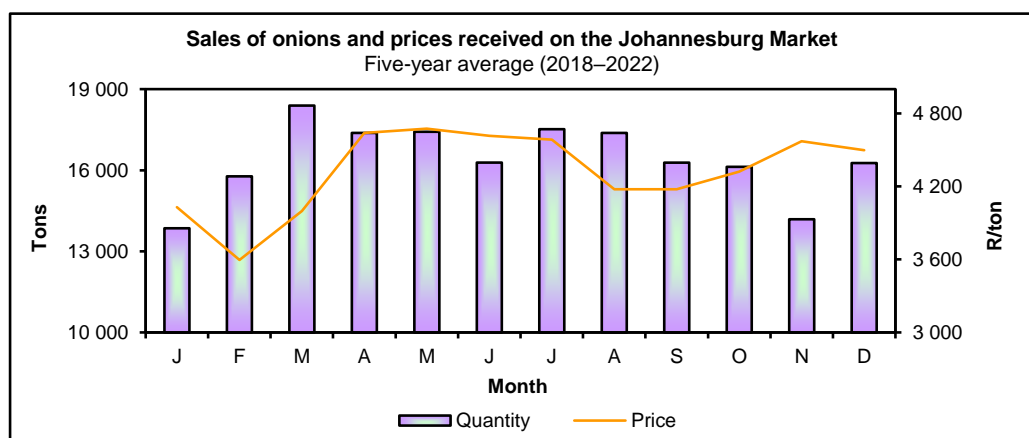
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11. Onions

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	5 022	4 010	4 111	4 407	5 747	TSW
JHB	17 976	15 320	13 888	13 209	16 655	JHB
BFN	552	447	416	379	541	BFN
KIM	33	3	18	56	49	KIM
CT	2 238	2 105	2 291	2 282	1 959	CT
PE	296	283	408	408	308	PE
EL	692	523	598	658	879	EL
DBN	3 056	2 433	2 496	2 823	3 645	DBN
PMB	346	356	326	318	514	PMB
WLK	324	241	260	258	296	WLK
KDP	391	295	325	284	328	KDP
VER	36	27	58	40	65	VER
SPR	847	591	556	631	779	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	71	22	51	68	89	WBK
NLS	157	103	29	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	36	59	33	23	49	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	33 072	26 819	25 863	25 845	3 1904	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	5 758	8 173	9 433	10 208	7 996	TSW
JHB	5 671	8 198	9 315	10 297	8 639	JHB
BFN	6 415	9 591	10 142	10 623	8 477	BFN
KIM	6 021	7 731	10 257	10 491	8 337	KIM
CT	7 038	9 803	11 068	10 505	9 640	CT
PE	7 799	9 826	11 089	11 439	10 001	PE
EL	7 544	10 308	11 612	10 798	9 023	EL
DBN	6 925	9 742	10 701	10 848	8 773	DBN
PMB	6 903	8 993	9 949	10 536	7 703	PMB
WLK	6 108	9 134	10 331	9 729	8 674	WLK
KDP	5 599	9 190	9 285	10 229	8 738	KDP
VER	5 456	9 486	9 700	10 781	7 812	VER
SPR	5 213	8 528	9 579	9 985	8 136	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	5 315	9 214	9 827	10 600	8 279	WBK
NLS	5 354	7 641	9 936	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	7 242	9 420	11 518	12 991	9 316	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	5 976	8 582	9 746	10 389	8 593	Average

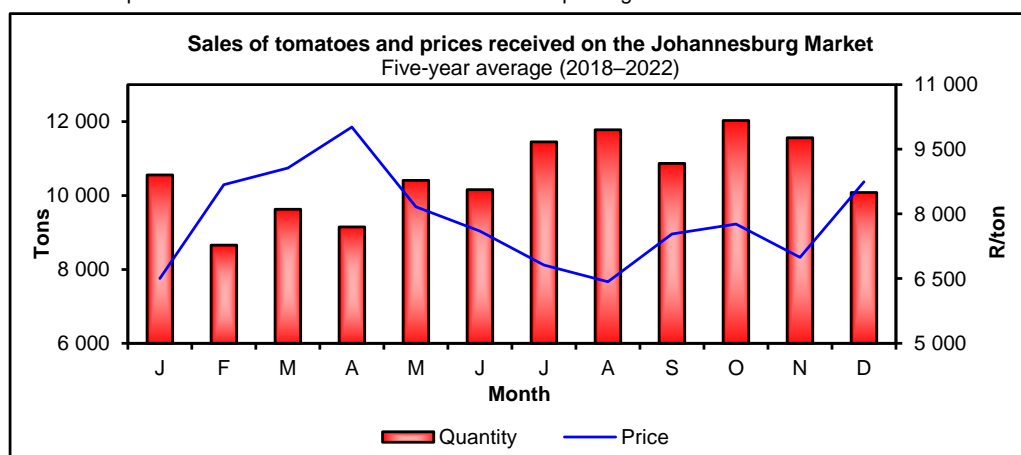
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12. Tomatoes

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	2 467	3 419	3 790	3 254	2 953	TSW
JHB	8 345	9 762	10 394	10 707	10 039	JHB
BFN	447	573	595	612	534	BFN
KIM	93	130	187	178	144	KIM
CT	2 186	2 308	3 041	2 769	2 771	CT
PE	193	286	356	388	351	PE
EL	257	266	400	365	393	EL
DBN	1 274	1 615	2 086	1 448	1 612	DBN
PMB	118	154	241	196	159	PMB
WLK	326	410	473	470	366	WLK
KDP	352	426	413	452	382	KDP
VER	84	110	18	-	1	VER
SPR	669	814	914	762	700	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	32	51	44	29	43	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	58	41	64	66	25	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	16 901	20 355	23 015	21 693	20 442	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	12 994	9 333	7 193	8 568	9 624	TSW
JHB	12 504	9 248	7 251	8 187	9 093	JHB
BFN	13 933	10 264	8 740	9 331	10 920	BFN
KIM	14 208	9 834	5 831	6 865	9 615	KIM
CT	13 738	11 864	8 300	10 719	9 071	CT
PE	16 255	12 322	9 091	8 629	9 210	PE
EL	13 530	11 365	6 892	7 522	7 390	EL
DBN	11 868	8 745	6 245	9 114	9 243	DBN
PMB	11 928	10 250	7 001	8 950	9 855	PMB
WLK	14 455	9 584	8 046	8 470	12 244	WLK
KDP	13 667	9 300	8 295	8 459	11 436	KDP
VER	10 304	7 509	3 874	-	5 995	VER
SPR	11 061	7 495	5 418	7 705	7 628	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	11 774	8 042	6 228	5 999	5 304	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	14 509	13 407	8 383	6 402	11 006	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	12 788	9 564	7 296	8 641	9 252	Average

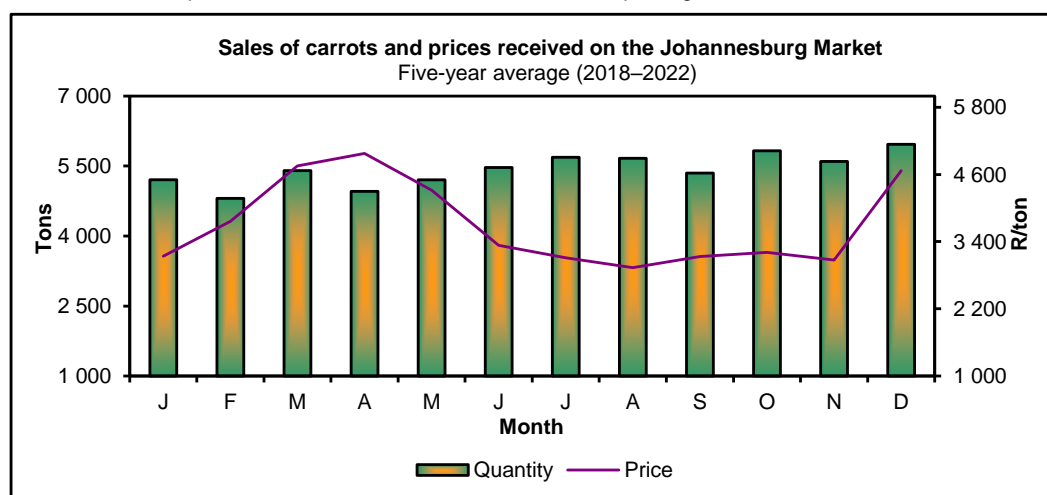
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13. Carrots

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	1 935	1 958	1 861	1 827	2 224	TSW
JHB	5 590	5 341	5 151	5 902	6 085	JHB
BFN	298	301	293	260	310	BFN
KIM	22	25	17	17	14	KIM
CT	920	734	646	601	581	CT
PE	236	239	268	206	220	PE
EL	434	425	419	425	527	EL
DBN	1 412	1 323	1 210	1 197	1 462	DBN
PMB	89	72	57	55	26	PMB
WLK	117	152	123	142	136	WLK
KDP	182	186	186	185	182	KDP
VER	10	8	10	5	7	VER
SPR	195	208	166	172	300	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	7	25	11	8	6	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	19	15	7	5	3	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	11 465	11 012	10 423	11 007	12 013	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	3 601	3 741	5 046	4 462	5 898	TSW
JHB	3 365	3 635	4 896	3 888	5 715	JHB
BFN	4 335	4 122	5 200	4 855	5 657	BFN
KIM	5 837	4 850	6 185	9 917	9 628	KIM
CT	4 704	4 570	4 958	5 396	5 834	CT
PE	5 090	5 379	6 954	6 494	7 779	PE
EL	5 623	5 775	6 744	6 188	8 129	EL
DBN	3 843	4 679	5 916	4 959	6 783	DBN
PMB	4 342	4 732	6 605	5 041	9 318	PMB
WLK	3 635	2 732	3 171	3 197	3 953	WLK
KDP	3 924	3 705	4 640	4 652	6 038	KDP
VER	4 891	3 578	4 895	5 384	4 508	VER
SPR	3 431	3 311	4 870	4 329	5 104	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	5 014	4 304	3 253	3 087	4 613	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	10 770	11 536	13 762	14 739	16 222	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	3 757	3 980	5 172	4 373	6 014	Average

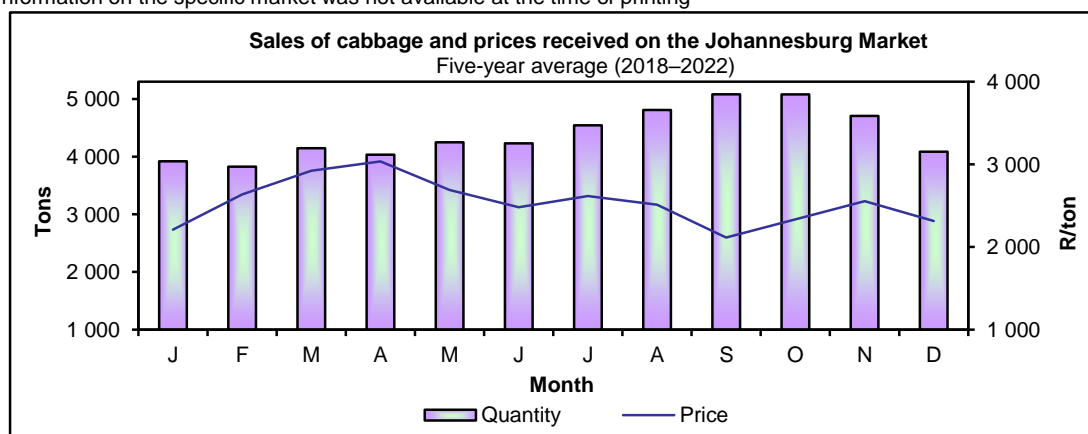
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14. Cabbage

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	2 415	2 243	2 489	2397	2 541	TSW
JHB	6 018	6 233	5 983	6511	4 718	JHB
BFN	679	743	704	707	525	BFN
KIM	70	67	68	44	61	KIM
CT	1 019	1 001	663	655	402	CT
PE	96	121	96	87	74	PE
EL	233	207	233	218	172	EL
DBN	803	866	1 046	1022	612	DBN
PMB	83	114	111	126	59	PMB
WLK	323	337	319	255	152	WLK
KDP	464	481	469	415	412	KDP
VER	33	27	35	16	11	VER
SPR	573	437	391	520	336	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	83	71	51	68	57	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	1	2	7	0	15	KEI
GEO	1	3	-	0	2	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	12 896	12 951	12 664	13041	10 147	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	2 544	2 526	2 244	2 380	2 468	TSW
JHB	2 492	2 387	2 210	2 010	2 378	JHB
BFN	3 400	3 100	2 809	3 137	2 970	BFN
KIM	2 828	2 878	2 877	3 278	2 837	KIM
CT	2 770	2 580	3 173	2 776	3 114	CT
PE	3 125	2 235	1 790	2 244	1 300	PE
EL	4 044	3 214	2 214	2 414	2 593	EL
DBN	4 195	3 518	2 194	1 997	3 120	DBN
PMB	3 410	2 689	2 148	1 816	2 308	PMB
WLK	4 774	4 229	4 228	4 700	3 953	WLK
KDP	2 797	2 995	2 748	2 576	2 538	KDP
VER	2 552	2 572	2 404	2 731	1 547	VER
SPR	2 891	3 072	2 805	2 199	2 808	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	3 186	2 758	3 285	2 846	2 532	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	4 161	4 667	1 252	6 958	2 006	KEI
GEO	2 984	1 848	-	1 600	3 423	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	2 809	2 656	2 393	2 271	2 547	Average

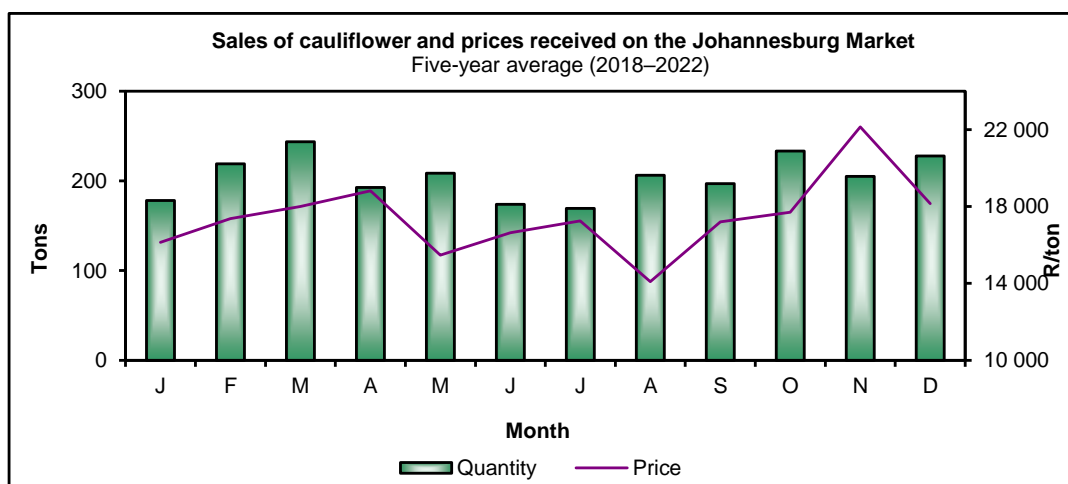
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing



15. Cauliflower

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	86	102	70	24	32	TSW
JHB	178	223	176	145	176	JHB
BFN	4	5	5	1	4	BFN
KIM	0	0	-	-	-	KIM
CT	127	101	136	119	128	CT
PE	29	40	48	31	2	PE
EL	2	1	1	1	1	EL
DBN	105	113	76	42	58	DBN
PMB	14	28	5	7	4	PMB
WLK	1	0	1	0	0	WLK
KDP	4	2	1	0	0	KDP
VER	0	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	5	6	2	0	0	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	1	-	0	0	0	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	-	-	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	555	622	521	371	404	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	11 301	9 769	18 232	20 346	28 676	TSW
JHB	18 083	16 302	21 353	16 915	19 453	JHB
BFN	13 472	12 445	13 336	25 373	13 596	BFN
KIM	3 633	6 750	-	-	-	KIM
CT	12 847	15 544	10 640	11 637	10 807	CT
PE	3 212	2 255	2 143	1 448	13 068	PE
EL	22 970	25 753	15 441	17 877	27 630	EL
DBN	7 124	6 589	7 534	18 781	15 808	DBN
PMB	6 428	3 237	6 295	7 953	9 156	PMB
WLK	9 363	23 314	19 428	18 583	30 000	WLK
KDP	7 341	8 284	9 965	3 000	10 311	KDP
VER	11 954	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	11 128	8 483	6 885	4 239	16 699	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	1 350	-	2 500	8 200	4 786	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	-	-	-	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	12 498	11 731	14 034	21 049	17 857	Average

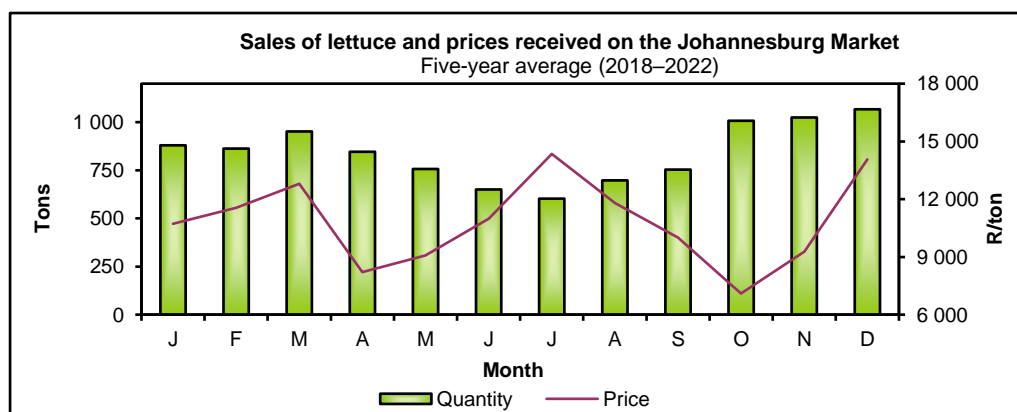
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



16. Lettuce

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	456	617	507	409	371	TSW
JHB	726	862	871	1 016	855	JHB
BFN	42	32	85	71	53	BFN
KIM	-	-	-	-	-	KIM
CT	111	136	149	158	162	CT
PE	10	10	5	9	8	PE
EL	6	6	4	5	9	EL
DBN	174	123	341	283	312	DBN
PMB	30	42	53	47	65	PMB
WLK	9	6	10	4	2	WLK
KDP	-	-	-	-	2	KDP
VER	-	-	-	0	-	VER
SPR	59	97	102	57	70	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	3	3	3	1	3	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	1	4	-	0	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	1 626	1 938	2 126	2 060	1 911	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	6 037	4 827	6 476	13 074	10 822	TSW
JHB	11 466	9 190	9 677	14 413	13 770	JHB
BFN	9 274	12 500	5 073	7 446	15 108	BFN
KIM	-	-	-	-	-	KIM
CT	13 949	11 463	9 448	10 685	13 338	CT
PE	8 704	8 148	6 953	8 674	9 310	PE
EL	16 221	15 313	20 089	19 146	18 950	EL
DBN	8 526	10 359	5 933	9 434	15 191	DBN
PMB	5 543	4 267	4 773	6 591	10 481	PMB
WLK	8 809	10 688	8 241	10 487	12 558	WLK
KDP	-	-	-	-	14 342	KDP
VER	-	-	-	4 600	-	VER
SPR	6 338	4 141	3 465	5 029	7 613	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	7 817	5 666	5 132	4 899	5 651	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	18 776	2 271	-	10 720	-	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	9 432	7 725	7 694	12 474	12 558	Average

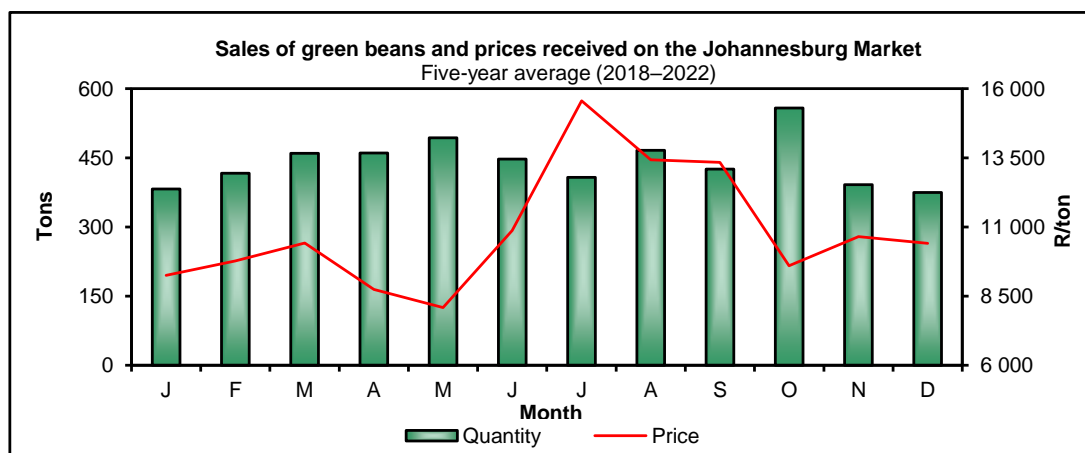
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



17. Green beans

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	290	272	398	542	699	TSW
JHB	557	348	434	409	404	JHB
BFN	17	14	15	15	13	BFN
KIM	-	-	-	-	-	KIM
CT	122	83	50	105	93	CT
PE	-	-	-	-	-	PE
EL	1	0	0	0	0	EL
DBN	20	26	18	16	18	DBN
PMB	1	2	4	3	6	PMB
WLK	1	1	2	2	3	WLK
KDP	16	11	13	13	15	KDP
VER	-	-	-	2	1	VER
SPR	10	8	20	14	16	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	1	2	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	1	0	0	0	0	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	1 035	766	954	1 121	1 270	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	7 608	9 652	5 389	3 768	3 731	TSW
JHB	9 643	16 529	10 196	9 933	10 344	JHB
BFN	13 225	15 733	13 092	13 113	12 307	BFN
KIM	-	-	-	-	-	KIM
CT	15 918	21 131	21 123	13 954	11 683	CT
PE	-	-	-	-	-	PE
EL	25 605	19 811	19 054	23 017	19 485	EL
DBN	17 140	12 746	12 594	15 461	13 588	DBN
PMB	12 769	13 828	10 060	13 044	10 197	PMB
WLK	21 673	27 515	23 187	15 488	12 685	WLK
KDP	10 242	12 626	10 012	9 528	7 495	KDP
VER	-	-	-	11 273	5 809	VER
SPR	15 298	19 116	9 737	9 485	6 960	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	8 569	8 751	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	20 352	21 159	31 684	23 929	21 207	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	10 120	14 417	8 878	7 466	6 796	Average

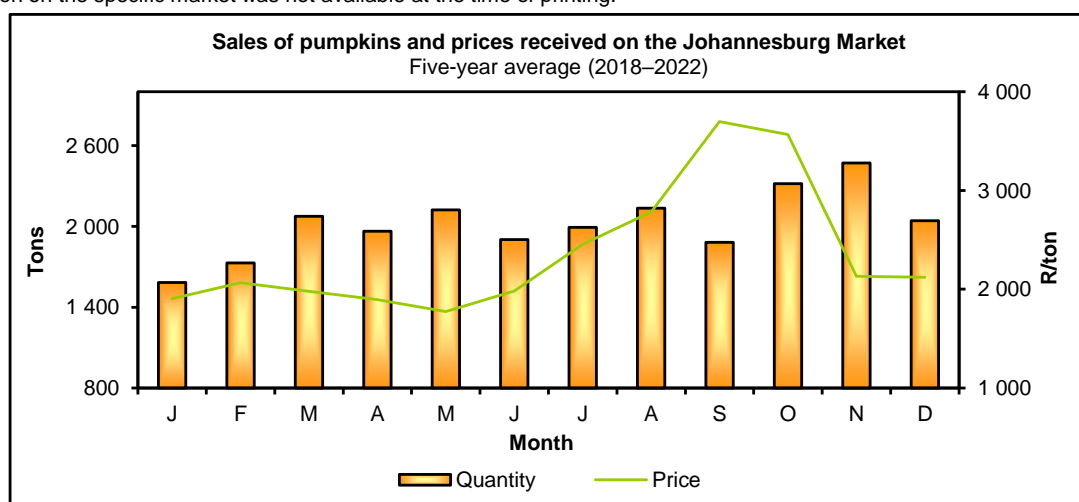
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



18. Pumpkins

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	1 097	1 109	1 043	649	579	TSW
JHB	2 369	2 079	2 750	2 530	1 978	JHB
BFN	434	381	367	368	246	BFN
KIM	26	61	79	38	33	KIM
CT	553	461	394	390	411	CT
PE	173	209	142	80	90	PE
EL	79	82	46	37	43	EL
DBN	36	56	93	85	61	DBN
PMB	2	5	7	15	10	PMB
WLK	230	235	234	243	178	WLK
KDP	318	272	289	266	187	KDP
VER	29	27	46	-	4	VER
SPR	160	124	154	114	94	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	21	1	34	18	15	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	36	29	25	7	2	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	5 563	5 131	5 704	4 838	3 931	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	3 907	3 713	3 179	3 001	2 406	TSW
JHB	3 121	3 540	2 706	2 453	2 314	JHB
BFN	3 642	4 718	4 322	4 641	4 166	BFN
KIM	3 641	4 043	4 342	3 536	3 527	KIM
CT	3 290	4 464	4 257	4 799	4 586	CT
PE	3 996	4 173	3 639	4 128	3 460	PE
EL	4 207	4 675	5 754	4 076	4 518	EL
DBN	5 540	4 929	3 284	2 874	2 916	DBN
PMB	7 396	5 916	4 249	3 263	3 083	PMB
WLK	4 002	4 106	3 924	3 660	3 834	WLK
KDP	3 406	4 394	3 781	3 783	3 100	KDP
VER	3 850	4 183	3 556	-	2 804	VER
SPR	3 300	4 518	2 816	2 439	2 213	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	3 378	3 000	3 719	2 944	2 420	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	4 267	5 177	5 939	5 254	5 303	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	3 466	3 923	3 254	3 080	2 859	Average

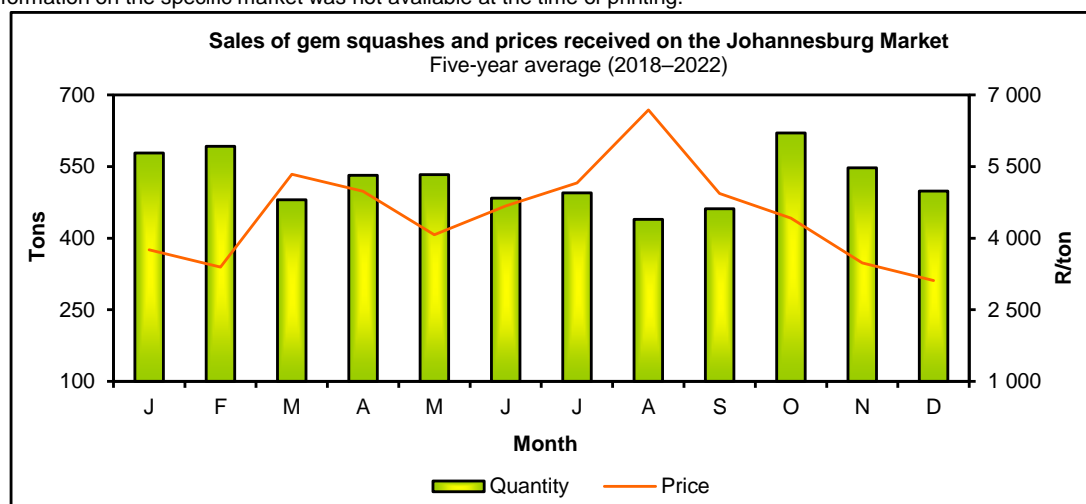
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



19. Gem squashes

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	83	87	95	106	90	TSW
JHB	294	239	286	451	602	JHB
BFN	3	3	5	5	4	BFN
KIM	-	0	0	-	0	KIM
CT	166	124	162	222	239	CT
PE	1	2	3	8	10	PE
EL	-	1	1	0	2	EL
DBN	7	10	3	14	18	DBN
PMB	0	1	0	0	2	PMB
WLK	-	-	0	1	1	WLK
KDP	1	-	0	3	1	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	0	VER
SPR	1	4	8	8	8	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	0	1	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	0	1	1	0	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	556	472	565	820	979	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	6 719	7 434	4 900	2 602	2 918	TSW
JHB	10 234	7 504	6 796	3 014	2 596	JHB
BFN	9 499	11 533	7 382	5 152	5 205	BFN
KIM	-	20 000	14 800	-	4 883	KIM
CT	12 542	9 429	8 688	5 236	3 187	CT
PE	6 814	11 619	7 342	7 534	4 917	PE
EL	-	13 047	7 856	3 225	9 012	EL
DBN	14 409	6 969	7 814	4 691	3 584	DBN
PMB	13 745	13 492	2 000	7 035	4 361	PMB
WLK	-	-	6 710	7 359	4 996	WLK
KDP	8 518	10 076	20 454	3 129	2 414	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	3 646	VER
SPR	10 763	6 601	5 543	3 582	2 659	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	-	3 465	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	-	14 286	14 619	10 294	6 920	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	10 438	8 069	7 036	3 662	2 843	Average

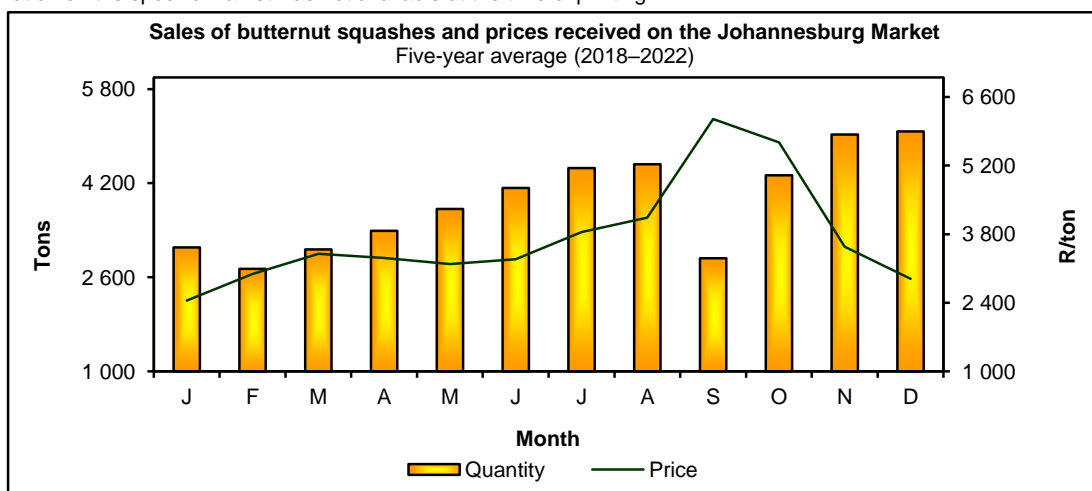
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20. Butternut squashes

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	1 203	957	1 232	1 239	1 816	TSW
JHB	3 438	2 834	3 675	4 657	3 892	JHB
BFN	46	41	41	36	40	BFN
KIM	0	0	0	0	0	KIM
CT	834	590	578	787	753	CT
PE	20	7	11	28	100	PE
EL	102	43	61	102	200	EL
DBN	224	149	241	255	489	DBN
PMB	37	17	6	28	306	PMB
WLK	2	13	11	16	19	WLK
KDP	8	10	13	16	25	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	57	27	46	61	69	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	2	-	2	13	14	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	23	15	6	3	4	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	5 997	4 722	5 923	7 241	7 728	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	6 311	7 801	4 979	3 459	2 596	TSW
JHB	6 466	7 921	5 153	3 517	2 724	JHB
BFN	7 435	8 735	7 901	5 727	4 953	BFN
KIM	5 741	5 726	7 545	5 166	4 890	KIM
CT	6 155	6 878	7 559	5 857	4 474	CT
PE	9 173	9 483	8 349	6 180	4 504	PE
EL	8 038	12 227	10 749	7 087	6 024	EL
DBN	8 354	10 891	7 387	4 735	3 881	DBN
PMB	5 367	8 940	10 583	5 123	3 395	PMB
WLK	7 305	8 105	7 229	5 705	4 269	WLK
KDP	7 060	6 209	6 332	4 396	2 988	KDP
VER	-	-	-	-	-	VER
SPR	6 809	8 801	5 726	3 731	2 527	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	5 525	-	6 180	4 344	-	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	6 665	9 100	11 241	8 735	7 728	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	3 502	7 887	5 548	3 894	3 091	Average

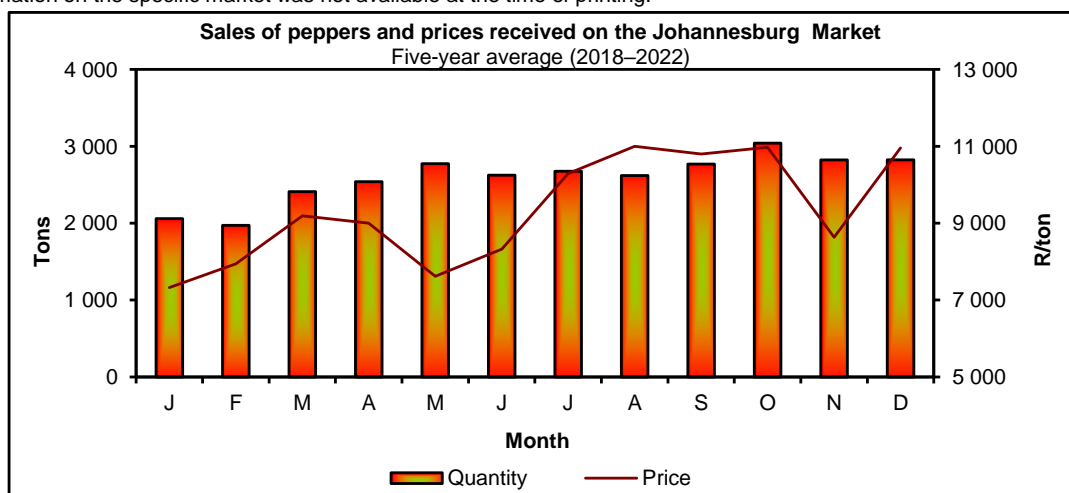
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21. Peppers

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	1 040	1 101	1 197	1 247	1 526	TSW
JHB	2 328	2 482	2 958	2 861	3 048	JHB
BFN	51	47	52	55	77	BFN
KIM	3	2	3	3	4	KIM
CT	460	463	568	696	867	CT
PE	27	12	18	30	57	PE
EL	37	36	35	61	108	EL
DBN	154	148	234	282	318	DBN
PMB	12	7	14	20	51	PMB
WLK	9	12	12	10	12	WLK
KDP	58	54	66	74	68	KDP
VER	4	3	4	5	4	VER
SPR	53	48	69	63	88	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	0	1	0	0	5	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	3	2	1	0	1	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	4 240	4 418	5 232	5 408	6 234	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	15 647	16 373	12 485	8 969	9 057	TSW
JHB	19 473	20 158	15 181	11 387	12 949	JHB
BFN	16 384	20 450	16 378	14 114	12 825	BFN
KIM	12 121	16 406	9 903	10 624	10 190	KIM
CT	24 382	27 690	22 079	13 616	11 590	CT
PE	13 754	19 006	16 677	13 060	17 901	PE
EL	24 573	25 527	21 265	16 827	18 741	EL
DBN	19 845	24 898	18 131	14 517	17 352	DBN
PMB	13 532	15 526	13 674	13 616	9 798	PMB
WLK	24 119	23 353	22 259	23 624	20 501	WLK
KDP	11 524	16 229	10 002	10 461	8 604	KDP
VER	8 495	14 237	13 948	10 910	10 588	VER
SPR	17 492	18 362	14 705	12 391	10 671	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	12 935	9 781	10 000	6 836	9 459	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	17 622	22 041	36 593	38 050	19 062	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	18 893	20 132	15 444	11 407	12 079	Average

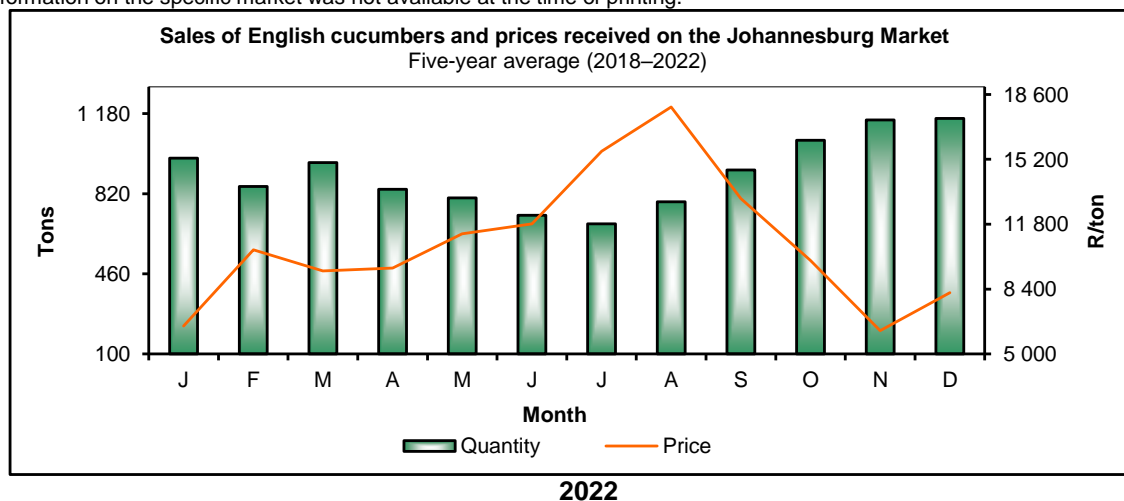
Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



22. English cucumbers

2022	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	2022
Market	Tons					Market
TSW	332	444	265	274	378	TSW
JHB	925	1 178	869	898	1 159	JHB
BFN	19	31	30	34	58	BFN
KIM	-	0	0	0	0	KIM
CT	169	221	315	385	363	CT
PE	-	7	-	-	-	PE
EL	3	-	5	4	8	EL
DBN	-	-	-	-	-	DBN
PMB	7	9	11	14	25	PMB
WLK	9	8	8	8	15	WLK
KDP	7	8	8	7	11	KDP
VER	-	-	-	1	5	VER
SPR	19	29	26	32	39	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	0	1	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	2	3	1	1	9	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Total	1 492	1 939	1 538	1 661	2 069	Total
Market	R/ton					Market
TSW	13 596	6 817	14 484	12 249	10 125	TSW
JHB	14 608	7 686	13 300	11 458	8 407	JHB
BFN	21 451	14 566	20 145	13 899	9 257	BFN
KIM	-	13 911	15 578	10 345	17 179	KIM
CT	25 862	12 590	11 504	9 979	12 425	CT
PE	-	-	-	-	-	PE
EL	32 397	14 462	19 900	17 958	14 354	EL
DBN	-	-	-	-	-	DBN
PMB	26 304	14 884	15 402	10 590	11 854	PMB
WLK	13 860	12 937	10 714	8 984	6 977	WLK
KDP	25 022	20 565	22 258	22 310	16 432	KDP
VER	-	-	-	6 716	4 585	VER
SPR	11 361	6 895	7 937	6 559	5 249	SPR
UIT	-	-	-	-	-	UIT
WBK	-	-	-	14 418	9 975	WBK
NLS	-	-	-	-	-	NLS
POL	-	-	-	-	-	POL
MPL	-	-	-	-	-	MPL
KEI	-	-	-	-	-	KEI
GEO	12 693	14 511	12 503	14 752	7 991	GEO
MOO	-	-	-	-	-	MOO
Average	15 838	8 289	13 251	11 245	9 476	Average

Note: A dash (-) indicates that the volume sold was less than a ton or that there were no sales. An asterisk (*) indicates that the information on the specific market was not available at the time of printing.



2022

Published in the Republic of South Africa
by the Department of Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development

Obtainable from the website of the Department of Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development
www.dalrrd.gov.za

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